



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS

*(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2015-16 and
Final Estimates of GDP, 2014-15)*



Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS STATISTICS
(Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2015-16 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2014-15)

May 2016

Published date: May 2016
This Publication Approved by Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning

National Accounting Wing
Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division, Ministry of Planning
Parishankhyan Bhaban
E-27/A, Agargaon, Dhaka
www.bbs.gov.bd

Government of the People's Republic
of Bangladesh
Ministry of Planning
Statistics and Informatics Division (SID)



K M Mozammel Hoq
Secretary

Foreword

National Accounts Statistics is an important annual publication of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS). It plays a very significant role in the evaluation and monitoring process of overall performance of the macroeconomic scenario of the country. BBS publishes the National Accounts Statistics regularly considering it to be a useful document for policymakers and researchers/practitioners.

This publication intends to provide an insight on sector-wise economic performance of the country through measuring selected core macro-economic indicators such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), Gross Disposable Income (GDI), Savings, Investment and Consumption. This publication focuses on the provisional estimates of GDP and other national accounts aggregates for FY2016. It also provides the final estimates of GDP for FY2015.

I am delighted to know that BBS is going to publish the 19th issue of the series. I firmly believe that the policy planners, academics, researchers, students and other stakeholders will find the publication as a useful source of information on wide ranges of macro-economic indicators of the country.

I would like to convey my sincere thanks to Mr. Mohammad Abdul Wazed, Director General, BBS and his colleagues for their untiring efforts in bringing out this publication.

May 2016

K M Mozammel Hoq
Secretary

Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics
Statistics and Informatics Division
Ministry of Planning



Mohammad Abdul Wazed
Director General

Preface

National Accounts Statistics is a regular annual publication of Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS) since 1997. This is the 19th issue of the series. This publication reflects the macro-economic situation and states sector-wise economic performance of Bangladesh. It also acts as an instrument to monitor and evaluate macroeconomic stability of the country. This publication inter alia states the provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and other national accounts aggregates for FY2016. The final estimates of GDP and other related national accounts aggregates for FY 2015 have also been presented in this publication.

I express my sincere respect and gratitude to K M Mozammel Hoq, Secretary, Statistics and Informatics Division (SID) for his continuous support and guidance towards improvement of the publication. It is recognized that the relentless efforts of the officers of National Accounting Wing have made possible this document. I would, therefore like to place on record my heartfelt thanks to Mr. Abul Kalam Azad, Director, National Accounting Wing and his colleagues for their sincere endeavors.

I strongly believe that this publication will be useful to the planners, policy makers and researchers who have reason to be concerned with the overall macro-economic situation of Bangladesh.

Any comments and suggestions from the stakeholders for further improvement of this publication will be much appreciated.

May 2016

Mohammad Abdul Wazed
(Additional Secretary)
Director General

Key Indicators of National Accounts

Indicator	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. GDP at current market prices (billion Tk.)	11,989	13,437	15,158	17,296
2. GDP at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	7,299	7,741	8,249	8,831
3. GNI at current market prices (billion Tk.)	12,954	14,332	16,142	18,315
4. GNI at constant market prices (billion Tk.)	7,886	8,257	8,784	9,351
5. Per capita GDP at current market prices (Tk.)	78,009	86,266	96,004	108,172
6. Per capita GNI at current market prices (Tk.)	84,283	92,015	102,236	114,547
7. Per capita GDP at current market prices (in US\$)	976	1,110	1,236	1,384
8. Per capita GNI at current market prices (in US\$)	1,054	1,184	1,316	1,466
9. Per capita GDP at constant market prices (Tk.)	47,491	49,701	52,243	55,229
10. Per capita GNI at constant market prices (Tk.)	51,311	53,013	55,634	58,484
11. Growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)	6.01	6.06	6.55	7.05
12. Sectoral growth rate of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	2.46	4.37	3.33	2.60
Industry	9.64	8.16	9.67	10.10
Services	5.51	5.62	5.80	6.70
13. Sectoral shares of GDP at constant prices (%)				
Agriculture	16.78	16.50	16.00	15.33
Industry	29.00	29.55	30.42	31.28
Services	54.22	53.95	53.58	53.39
14. Consumption at current prices (billion Tk.)	9,347	10,469	11,799	13,163
Private consumption (billion Tk.)	8,734	9,751	10,980	12,144
Public consumption (billion Tk.)	613	717	819	1,019
15. Investment at current prices (billion Tk.)	3,404	3,840	4,379	5,081
Private investment (billion Tk.)	2,607	2,960	3,345	3,768
Public investment (billion Tk.)	796	880	1,034	1,314
16. Domestic savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	2,642	2,968	3,359	4,132
17. National savings at current prices (billion Tk.)	3,660	3,927	4,399	5,242
18. Consumption as % of GDP	77.96	77.91	77.84	76.11
Private consumption	72.85	72.57	72.44	70.21
Public consumption	5.12	5.34	5.40	5.89
19. Investment as % of GDP	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.38
Private investment	21.75	22.03	22.07	21.78
Public investment	6.64	6.55	6.82	7.60
20. Domestic savings as % of GDP	22.04	22.09	22.16	23.89
21. National savings as % of GDP	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.31
22. Revenue receipt as % of GDP	11.65	11.66	10.78	12.05
Tax	9.36	9.69	9.28	10.54
Non-Tax	2.29	1.97	1.50	1.51
23. Total Government expenditure as % of GDP	15.79	16.09	15.81	17.06

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. Constant price base year: 2005-06

Contd.

Key Indicators of National Accounts

	Indicator	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
24.	General economic level and performance				
	GDP per capita (US \$)	976	1,110	1,236	1,384
	GDP rate of growth (%)	6.01	6.06	6.55	7.05
25.	Investment				
	Gross fixed capital formation / GDP	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.38
26.	Savings				
	Savings / GDP	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.31
	Savings / Gross fixed capital formation	107.53	102.27	100.46	103.17
27.	Performance of government				
	Government budget deficit / GDP	3.70	3.99	4.66	4.67
	Taxes / GDP	9.36	9.69	9.28	10.54
28.	Foreign trade performance				
	Imports / GDP, import rate of growth	26.76	25.52	24.75	21.23
	Exports / GDP, export rate of growth	19.54	18.99	17.34	16.27
	(Exports + imports) / GDP	46.30	44.51	42.09	37.51
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-7.22	-6.53	-7.41	-4.96
29.	Balance of payments				
	Current external account balance / GDP	1.27	0.60	-0.55	1.46
	(Exports less imports) / GDP	-7.22	-6.53	-7.41	-4.96
30.	Foreign exchange reserve (million US\$)	15,315	21,508	25,025	27,139 ^a
31.	Prices				
	Producer Price Index (PPI) (base : 1988-89)	328.06	341.79	343.52	353.33 ^b
	Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base : 2005-06)	181.73	195.08	207.58	223.35 ^c
	Interest rate	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
	Foreign exchange rates (Taka per US\$)	79.93	77.72	77.67	78.15 ^d

Note: ^a January 2016, ^b Third quarter (January-March, 2015-16 average), ^c March 2016, ^d Seven month (July-January, 2015-16) average.
 "p" denotes provisional estimates

Contents

	Page
Key Indicators of National Accounts	i
1. Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2016 and Final Estimates of GDP for FY2015	1
Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2016	1
Final Estimates of GDP for FY2015	17
2. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP by Expenditure Category	21
3. Inflation and Growth Rate	37
Inflation	37
GDP Annex Tables	41
4. Explanatory Notes	77
Concepts and data sources used in compiling GDP estimates	77
Statistical Annex Tables	81
Related Publications on National Accounts Statistics	89

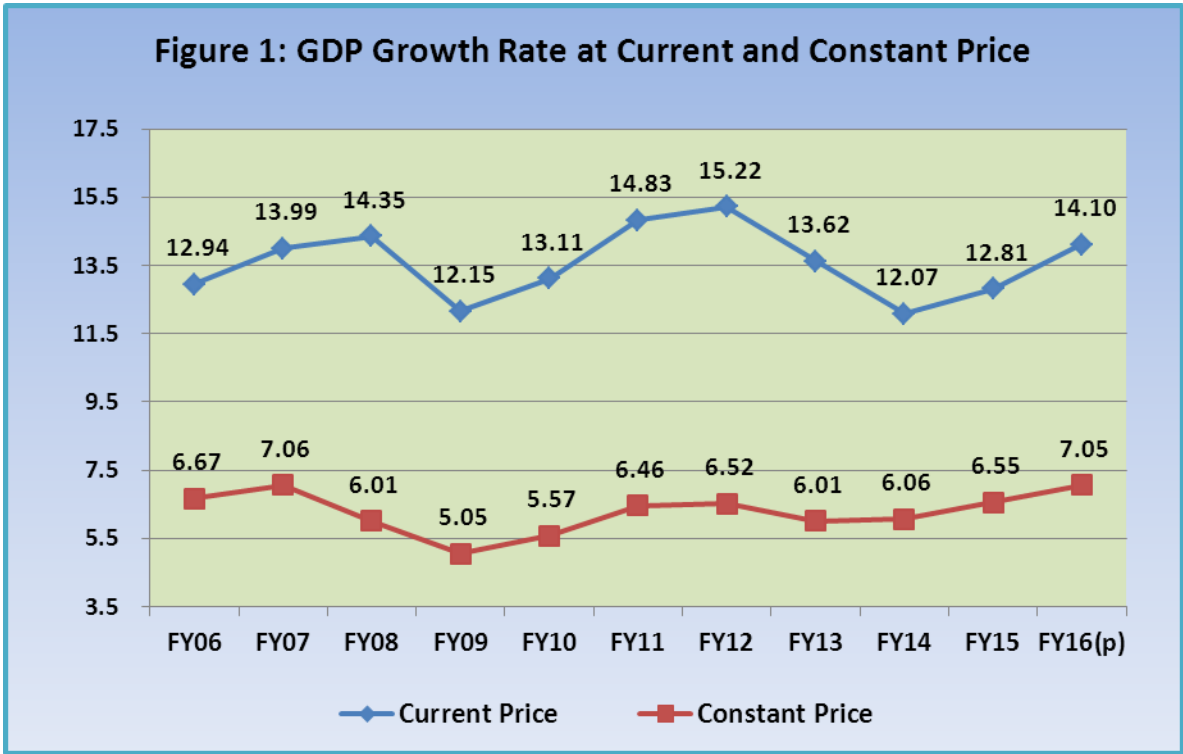
1

Provisional Estimates of GDP for FY2016 and Final Estimates of GDP for FY2015

Provisional Estimates of GDP in FY2015

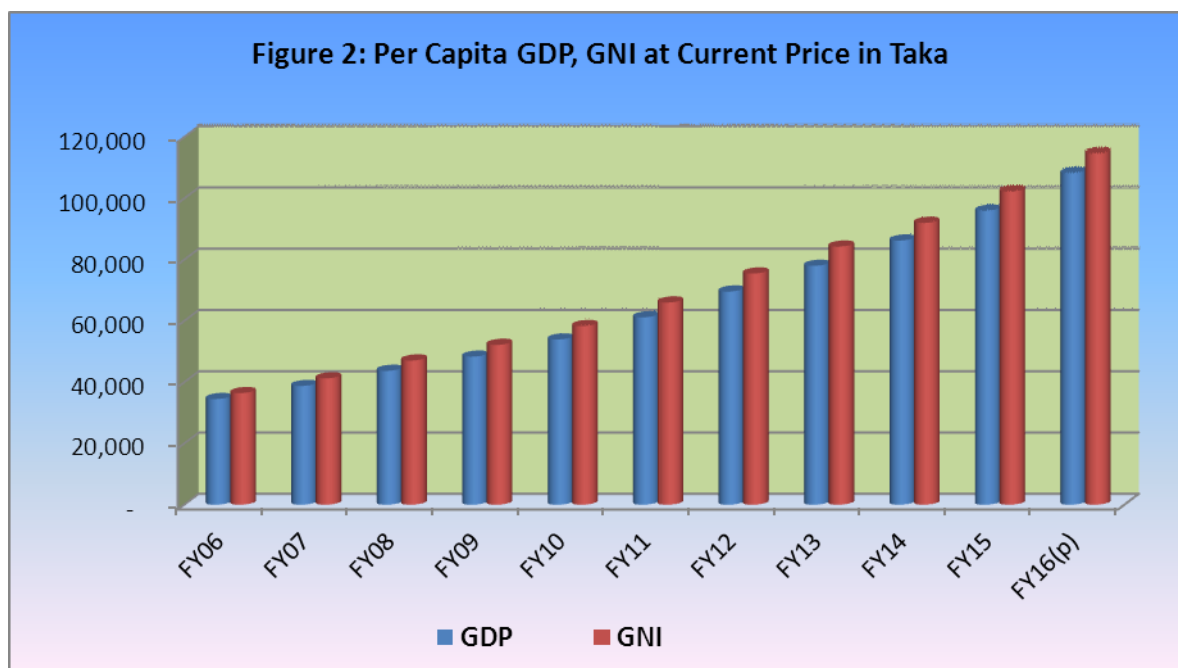
Provisional estimates of GDP for FY2016 indicate an expansion of the economy, with a growth of 7.05% in real term as compared to 6.55% (final estimate) in FY 2015. As compared to FY2015, the higher GDP growth in FY2016 is mainly due to increase of growth in respect of (i) Manufacturing, (ii) Electricity, Gas and Water Supply, (iii) Construction, (iv) Wholesale and retail trade (iv) Public Administration and Defence (vi) Education and (vii) Health and social works. Crops and horticulture, a sub-sector of the agriculture sector is estimated to post a downward growth of 0.50% in FY2016 compared to 1.83% in FY2015. However, the growth of large & medium scale manufacturing sector increased to 11.01% in FY2016 as against 10.70% in the previous year.

The GDP growth rates at current and constant prices during the year from FY2006 to FY2016 are shown in the following graph.



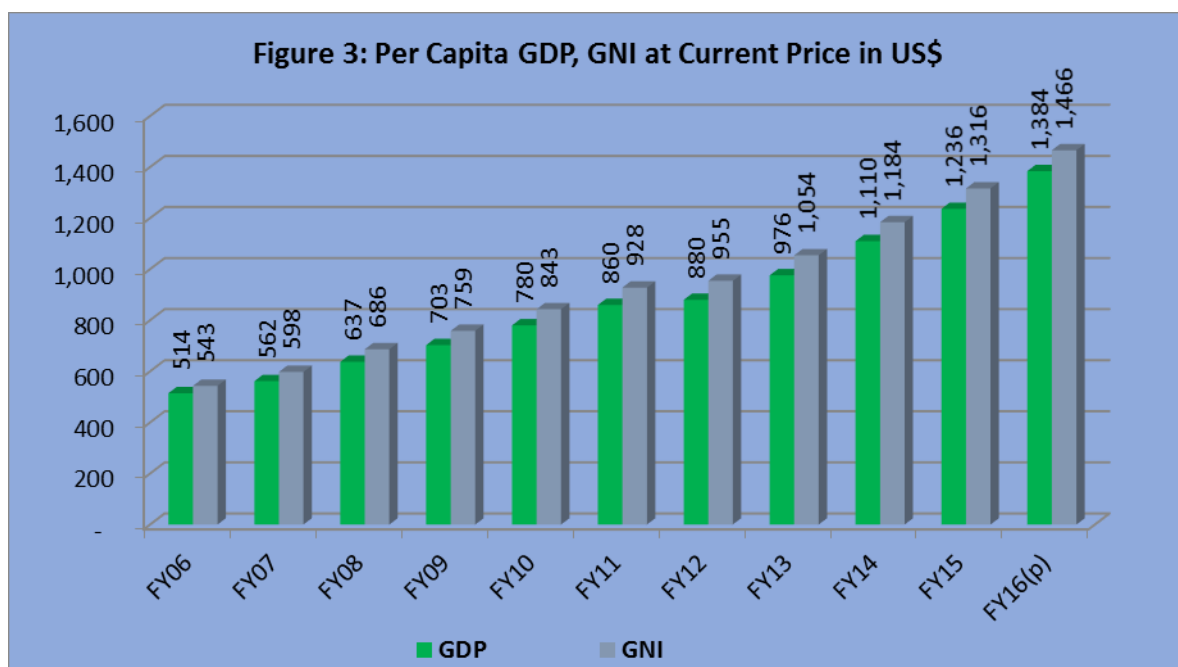
The value of GDP at current market prices is provisionally estimated at Tk. 17,296 billion which is about 14.10% higher than that of FY2015. GDP at constant market prices is

provisionally estimated at Tk. 8,831 billion which is 7.05% higher than that of FY2015 as shown in Table 5 and Table 6 (page-13).



Per Capita Income

At current prices the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2016 are estimated at Tk. 108,172 (US\$ 1384) and Tk. 114,547 (US\$ 1466) respectively. At constant prices (at 2005-06 prices) the per capita GDP and GNI for FY2016 are estimated at TK. 55,229 and Tk. 58,484 respectively. The provisional estimates are based on the five to seven months actual data available for the real sectors, government budget and the projected or trend data of the remaining sectors and sub-sectors.



Sectoral performances of the economy for FY2015:

Agriculture Sector

The agriculture sector, which contributes about 15.33% of the total GDP, includes three sub-sectors namely (i) Crops and horticulture (ii) Animal farming and (iii) Forest and related services. The overall growth rate of the broad agriculture sector for FY2016 is provisionally estimated at 2.60% in real terms over FY2015.

Crop agriculture

Crops and horticulture sub-sector: According to the provisional estimate, the crops and horticulture sub-sector of the agriculture sector is likely to increase by 0.50% in real terms in FY2016 over FY2015. This growth is due to increase in Jute and some minor crops production. The production of Jute has increased from 75.01 lac bale in FY2015 to 75.58 lac bale in FY2016.

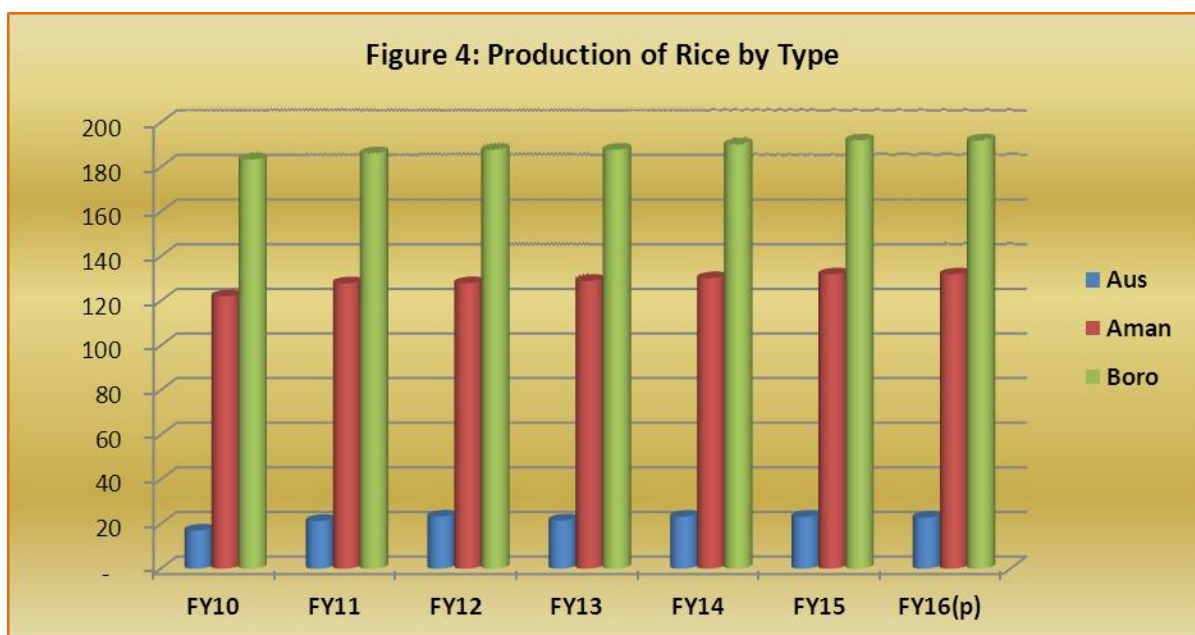
Table 1. Production of major crops

Major Crops	(Lac Metric Ton)					
	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Aus	21.33	23.32	21.58	23.26	23.28	22.89
Aman	127.91	127.98	128.97	130.23	131.90	131.90
Boro	186.17	187.59	187.78	190.07	191.92	191.92
Wheat	9.72	9.95	12.55	13.03	13.48	13.48
Total cereals	345.13	348.85	350.88	356.59	360.58	360.19
Maize	10.18	12.98	15.48	21.24	23.50	23.50
Potato	83.26	82.05	86.03	89.50	92.54	92.54
Jute (Lac bale)	83.96	80.03	76.11	74.36	75.01	75.58

Note: "p" denotes provisional, * denotes actual

- Production of Aus rice is 22.89 lac metric tons in FY2016 against 23.28 lac metric tons in the previous year, i.e. -1.68% lower.
- Aman rice production is 131.90 lac metric tons in FY2015 against 130.23 lac metric tons in FY2014. Production of FY2016 is yet to be finalised.
- Since Boro rice production is yet to be finalized, the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2016.

- It assumes that the previous year's production of Wheat will be retained (13.48 lac metric ton) in FY2016.
- Production of Maize has been increased significantly over the recent past and BBS is actively considering to adopt the same procedure for estimating its production like other major crops. In FY2016, the production Maize has been forecasted to 23.50 lac metric tons.
- Production of Potato has been forecasted at 92.54 lac metric tons in FY2015 as compared to 89.50 lac metric tons in FY2014.
- Production of Jute has increased from 75.58 lac bales in FY2016 to 75.01 lac bales in FY2015, i.e. 0.76% higher.
- Minor crops contributed about 30% to the total output of the crop sub-sector which includes pulses, spices, sugarcane, fruits, vegetables, tobacco etc. Most of the minor crops production is yet to be finalized and hence the previous year's production has been taken as estimated production for FY2016. It may cause some changes in the production of minor crops if the final estimation is used. It needs to mention here that during the estimation of provisional GDP, a number of both major and minor crops have not been harvested. Therefore, final estimate was not done. Over-all, the growth of agriculture and forestry sector is likely to increase by 1.53% in FY2016 as against 2.45% growth in the previous year.



Non-crop agriculture

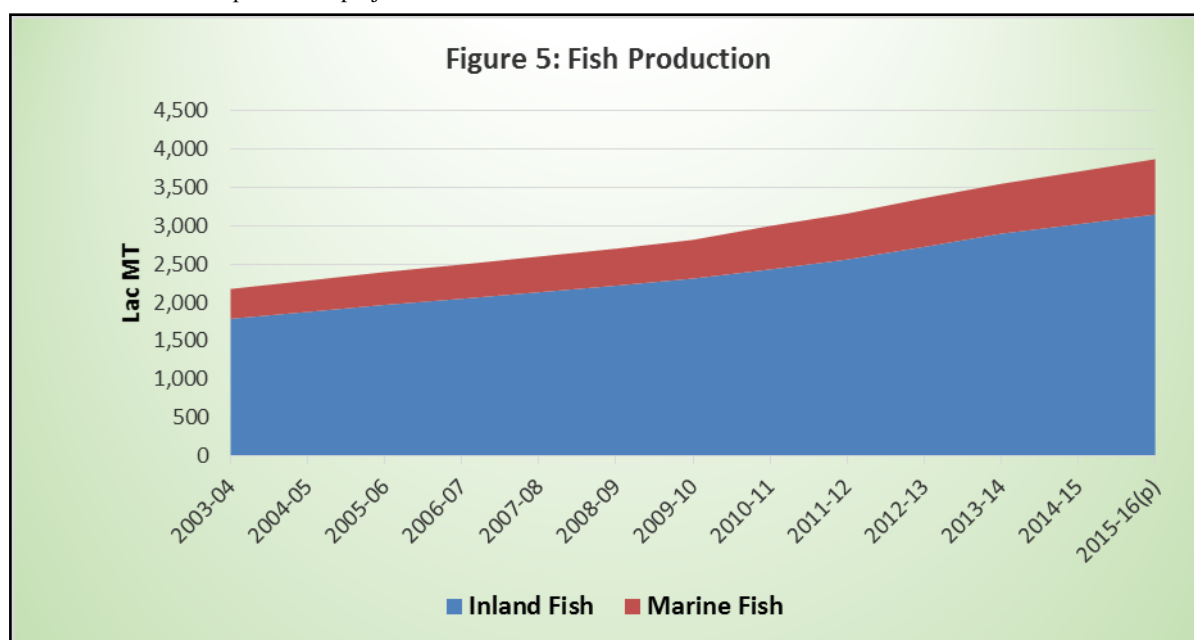
Animal farming and forestry: The growth rate in the animal farming sub-sector is likely to be 3.21% in FY2016 compared to 3.08% in FY2015. Gross value added in the forestry and related services sub-sector is expected to grow by 5.13% during FY2016, compared to 5.08% in FY2015.

Fishing: Total production of inland and marine catches as estimated by the Directorate of Fisheries (DOF) is in FY2016 higher than that of the previous year. The fishing sector is likely to grow by 6.19% in FY2016 compared to 6.38% in FY2015.

Table 2. Fish production (adjusted)

(Thousand Metric Ton)			
Year	Inland Fish	Marine Fish	Total Production
2003-04	1,788	388	2,176
2004-05	1,877	407	2,284
2005-06	1,969	427	2,396
2006-07	2,048	446	2,494
2007-08	2,133	464	2,597
2008-09	2,218	482	2,700
2009-10	2,311	503	2,814
2010-11	2,429	566	2,995
2011-12	2,559	597	3,156
2012-13	2,723	633	3,356
2013-14	2,895	648	3,543
2014-15	3,018	684	3,702
2015-16(p)	3,143	722	3,865

Note: "p" denotes projected estimates



Industry Sector

The broad industry sector comprises (i) mining and quarrying (ii) manufacturing (iii) electricity, gas and water supply and (iv) construction activities. The industry sector accounts for 31.28% of GDP at constant prices for FY2016. The growth rate of the broad industry sector is provisionally estimated at 10.10% for FY2016 compared to 9.67% for FY2015. The expected sectoral performances are likely to be as follows:

Mining and quarrying: Data of major components of this sector, i.e. gas, coal and hard rock are obtained from Petrobangla. Estimation of this sector has been made on the basis of seven months (July-January, FY2016) data. Mining and quarrying is likely to sustain its growth at 12.06% in FY2016 which is higher than (9.60%) FY2015. Production of coal at Barapukuria is included in the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector. The growth rate of the ‘Other Mining’ sub-sector is 11.41% in FY2016 as compared to 10.90% in the previous year.

Manufacturing: This sector comprises two sub-sectors:

- i) Large and medium scale industries and
- ii) Small scale industries

Provisional estimate of Quantum Index of Industrial Production (QIIP) used in computing value added of large and medium scale industries. Growth rate of value added for large & medium scale industries is 11.01% in FY2016 as compared to 10.70% in FY2015.

Production of both large and medium scale manufacturing industries, particularly in the case of Food, Textile, Garments and Knitwear, Fertilizer, Cement, Pharmaceuticals and Edible oil shows higher growth in the first six months of FY2016. However, Beverage, Tobacco and Leather and Leather products showed negative growth in the first six months of FY2016 as compared to the corresponding period in the previous year.

As regards small scale industries, the output of cottage and handloom industries is estimated using inter-survey growth rates obtained from the past surveys. For estimating output of other small scale industries Quantum Index of Industrial Production for Small Scale Industries is used. This sub-sector contributes about 27% of the total output of the manufacturing sector. The production of this sub-sector mostly depends on indigenous raw materials and is

generally immune to external shocks. Small scale manufacturing industries like Grain milling, Food products, Printing and publishing, Garments products etc. show higher growth in the first six months of current fiscal year. On the other hand production indices of miscellaneous plastic products, Iron and Steel etc. shows a downward trend in the same period. Growth rate of small scale industries as a whole stands at 7.02% in FY2016 as against 8.54% in FY2015.

Table.3. Quantum Index of Major Industries (Large and Medium Scale Industries)

(Base: 2005-06)

Code	Name of Industry	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	July-December		
					2014-15	2015-16	Growth rate
3	GENERAL INDEX(MFG.)	195.19	213.22	236.11	227.92	254.18	11.52
10	Food products	219.1	241.52	333.07	324.61	386.89	19.19
11	Beverages	189.81	243.19	230.06	258.65	250.34	-3.21
12	Tobacco products	144.66	149.65	147.37	144.41	133.65	-7.45
13	Textile	142.41	139.68	122.81	120.42	129.02	7.14
14	Wearing apparel	265.83	293.7	304.76	288.38	316.72	9.83
15	Leather and related products	139.76	147.83	140.48	150.88	114.19	-24.32
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	238.81	243.39	269.88	259.31	296.13	14.20
17	Paper and paper products	160.43	151.95	174.68	172.75	180.11	4.26
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	124.36	127.73	140.91	137.21	146.41	6.71
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	101.54	92.76	96.79	99.27	84.31	-15.07
20	Chemicals and chemical products	84.62	80.41	77.49	79.50	88.49	11.31
21	Pharmaceuticals and medicinal chemical	178.79	230.6	290.98	295.66	311.09	5.22
22	Rubber and plastic products	244.87	263.84	292.69	291.89	320.74	9.88
23	Other non-metallic mineral products	139.51	144.18	182.78	166.27	231.41	39.18
24	Basic metals	136.41	150.2	187.13	156.22	182.09	16.56
25	Fabricated metal products except machinery	149.03	164.33	182.30	179.78	191.86	6.72
26	Computer, electronic and optical products	99	105.46	148.37	124.81	174.97	40.19
27	Electrical equipment	128.53	132.06	164.56	143.66	195.60	36.15
28	Machinery and equipment n.e.c	155.86	172.68	204.89	192.02	247.12	28.69
29	Motor vehicles, trailers and semi trailers	186.62	205.84	178.83	160.10	327.49	104.55
30	Other transport equipment	138.21	152.88	340.12	397.02	608.06	53.16
31	Furniture	109.14	101.12	116.35	111.91	129.69	15.89

If other industries could retain at least the same rate of growth as achieved in the corresponding period of previous fiscal year, the overall manufacturing sector may achieve a growth rate of 10.30% in FY2016 as compared to 10.31% in FY2015.

Electricity and Gas: The data available up to January 2016 have been used for projecting the growth rate of this sector. Long term trend of the annual production of electricity and gas is shown in the following table:

Table 4. Production of Gas and Electricity

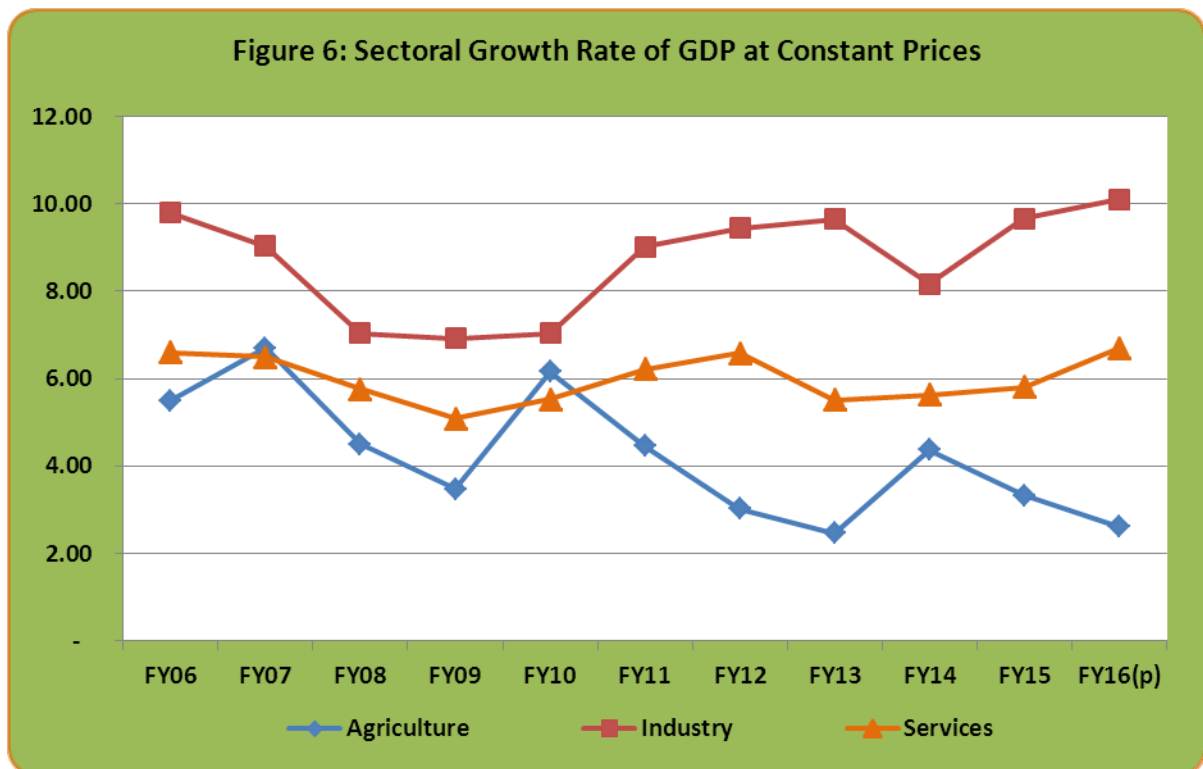
Year	Gas (10 ⁶ Cu. meter)	Electricity (10 ⁶ KWh)
2004-05	13,783	21,408
2005-06	14,921	22,977
2006-07	15,920	23,268
2007-08	17,014	24,953
2008-09	18,511	26,533
2009-10	19,919	29,246
2010-11	20,075	31,355
2011-12	21,056	35,117
2012-13	22,670	38,229
2013-14	23,232	38,040
2014-15	25,263	40,358
2014-15	14,318 (July- January)	22,895 (July-January)
2015-16	16,097 (July- January)	25,610 (July-January)

- In FY2014 and FY2015 electricity production was 38040 and 40,358 million KWh respectively as reported by Power Development Board (PDB). Electricity production for the first seven months (July 2015-January 2016) of FY2016 was 25,610 million KWh, which was 2,715 million KWh higher than that of the same period of the previous year. It is expected that the generation of electricity will maintain the same growth in the full year of FY2015.
- Gas output is showing an upward trend and natural gas alone accounted for about 37% of total value added of mining sector.
- In FY2014 and FY2015 gas production was 23.23 and 25.26 billion cubic meters respectively. Gas production for the first seven months (July 2015-January 2016) of FY2016 was 16.10 billion cubic meters, which was 12.42% higher than that of the same period of last year.

As a result, the growth rate of the electricity, gas and water supply sector is expected to be 11.15% in FY2016 as compared to 6.22% in FY2015.

Construction: The major components of construction activities are pucca, semi-pucca, kutchra house construction and other structures. The value of output of pucca and semi-pucca

dwelling and non-dwellings construction is estimated using commodity flow approach. This approach envisages estimation of production of commodities used in construction after adjusting them for inputs in other industries, changes in stocks; imports and exports so as to obtain the net availability of commodities for construction purposes. The expenditure on kutchha house construction is estimated in an indirect way, based on the estimated increase in the stock of such houses and the cost of construction of an average quality house. Cement, iron and steel, bricks, timber & round wood and fixtures & fittings are the major inputs of the construction sector. The domestic production of cement in the first six months of FY2015 is higher than that of the same period of previous year. Data available from Bangladesh Bank shows that the import of iron and steel during July-February 2015 is higher than that of the same period of the previous year. The production of bricks in the first six months of FY2015 is slightly increased over the same period of previous year. Public sector construction is likely to be higher due to increased Annual Development Programme for FY2015. Overall the construction sector is likely to achieve higher growth rate due to increase of construction activity. The construction sector is, therefore, projected to grow by 8.87% in FY2016 against 8.60% in FY2015.



Service Sector

Service sector or tertiary sector includes all service activities. Total output of the service sector consists of the collective outputs of the wholesale and retail trade, transport, storage and communication, financial intermediations, real estate, renting and business activities, public administration and defence, education, health and social work and community, social and personal services activities. The sectoral share of the services sector is 53.39% of the total GDP at constant prices. Growth scenarios of the services sector for FY2016 are briefly as follows:

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods: Commodity flow method is applied to estimate output of this sector which depends on agriculture and manufacturing sectors. The output of this sector is likely to register a growth rate of 6.61% in FY2016 compared to 6.35% in previous year. It is due to increase in manufacturing production and imported commodities in FY2016. Table 5 and table 6 present the value added estimates and the growth rates of wholesale and retail trade sector during FY2013 to FY2016 at current and constant prices respectively.

Hotel and Restaurant: Growth rates obtained from Hotel and restaurant survey 2009-10 are used for estimating output of Hotel and Restaurants sector adjusted by coefficients from survey of selected economic indicators. Consumer Price Index (CPI) is used for constant price estimates. The sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 7.00% in FY2016 which is higher than previous year (6.83%).

Transport, Storage and Communication Sector: Major sources of information of this sector are Bangladesh Road Transport Authority (BRTA), Bangladesh Railway (BR), Bangladesh Shipping Corporation (BSC), Chittagong Port Authority, Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Corporation (BIWTC), Bangladesh Post Office etc. The combined effect of information from this sector show that the transport, storage and communication sector is expected to achieve a growth rate of 6.51% in FY2016 which is higher than previous year (5.96%). Post and Tele communication services increased with a growth of 7.90% in FY2016. Communication services, particularly the Mobile Phone Services (MPS) market continued to drive the telecommunication industries because of strong consumer demand which led to the high growth of Post and Telecommunication sub-sector. Hence the share of this sector in GDP is estimated 11.37% at constant prices.

Financial Intermediations: The financial institutions including central bank, schedule banks, leasing companies, insurance companies, microfinance institutions, stock markets etc. belong to this sector. The sources of data are Bangladesh Bank, Insurance Development and Regularity Authority (IDRA), Bangladesh Insurance Association, Bangladesh Central Depository Ltd and annual report of other financial institutions. Net interest income is the key indicator used to estimate the value added of banking sector, where premium received less claim paid is used to estimate the value added of insurance sector. Other financial auxiliary includes money changers, insurance agents and stock markets. The sector experienced an increase of 7.78% in FY2015, where the decrease is estimated to 6.64% in FY2016.

Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities Sector: Inter-censal compound growth rate is used for estimating dwelling houses. Annual average house rent and maintenance cost is used for estimating output and intermediate consumption respecting at constant price. Extrapolation and set movers obtained from the Population and Housing Census, 2011, have been used for estimating the value added in this sector for FY2016. The growth rate in this sector is provisionally estimated at 4.51% in FY2016.

Public Administration & Defence sector: This sector covers services rendered by the administrative departments of the central and the local governments, government non-profit institutions (NPIs) and defense sector as well. The sources of data are the budget documents of the central government (revenue and development budgets) and local governments. At constant prices Public Administration and Defense sector is likely to grow by 15.68 percent in FY2016 compared to the previous year. This is due to increase in new pay scale, pensions and gratuities etc. of the government.

Education sector: Gross value added (GVA) of this sector is compiled mainly from public and private educational institutions. Public part is estimated from Government budget document. Private part is estimated from the growth rate of “Private education survey 2006-07”. Sectoral growth rate for education is expected to be 13.78% in FY2016 compared 8.01% in FY2015.

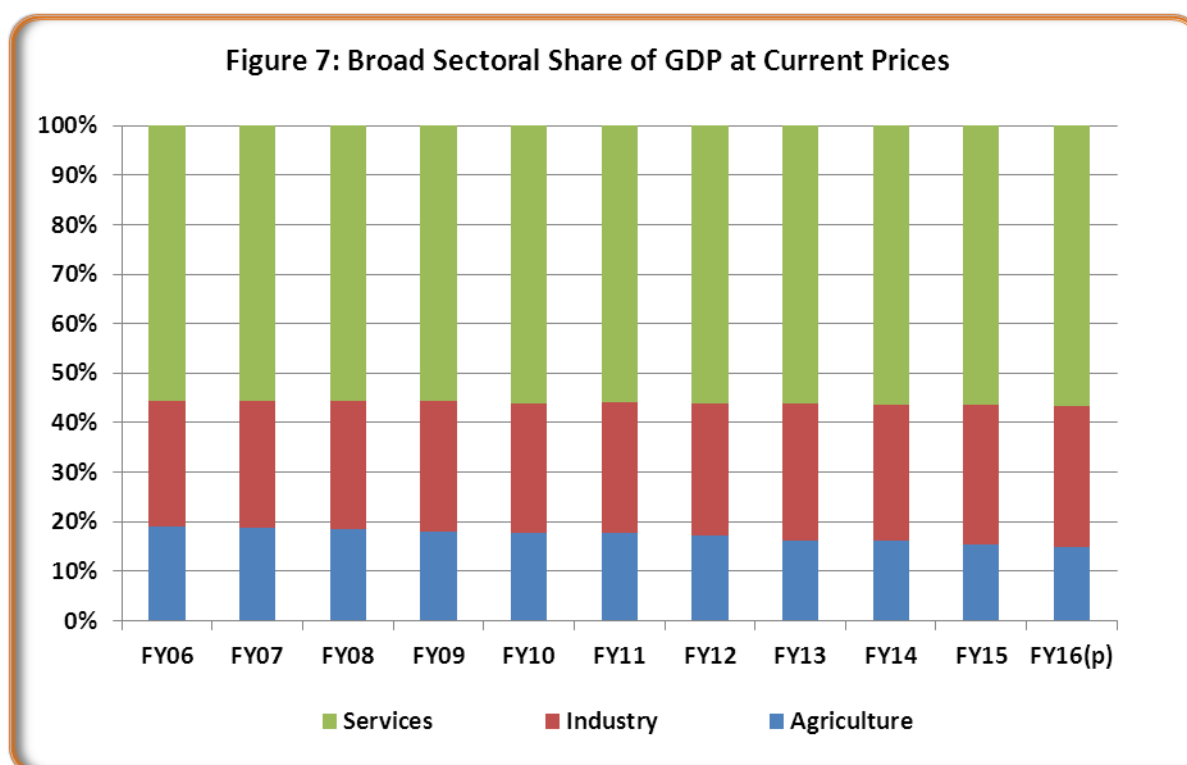
Health and social works: Health sector is divided into public and private sub sector. Current price GVA of Public sector is estimated on income method by using the data from government expenditure data collected from office of the Comptroller General of Accounts (CGA). Current price is then deflated to constant price by using CPI national. Growth rate of Survey on private health establishment survey, 2007 is used to estimate constant price GVA of private sector and it is being inflated by the said deflator to come up with current price

estimate. It is estimated that the sector would record as higher growth of 8.45% in FY2016 as compared to 5.18% in FY2015.

Community, Social and Personal Services: This sector is projected to grow by 3.30% in FY2016 over FY2015. This sector is estimated from the growth rate of “Labour force survey 2010” and “Professional and miscellaneous survey 1992-93”.

Sectoral Shares in GDP

At current prices the share of the Agriculture sector (which includes crop and non-crop agriculture, animal farming and poultry, forestry and fishing) in total GDP is 14.75% in FY2016 as against 15.51% for FY2015. At current prices, the share of Industry sector in total GDP is 28.56% for FY2016 as against 28.15% for FY2015. The share of the service sector (wholesale and retail trade; hotel and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations; real estate, renting and business activity; public administration and defence; education; health and social work; community, social and personal services) in total GDP is 56.69% for FY2016 which was 56.35% for FY2015. The data on sectoral shares show that the share of agriculture sector in GDP is gradually decreasing while that of service sector is increasing.



These changes indicate that while physical output (particularly for crops and horticulture) of Agriculture sector has increased on a sustained basis, its relative contribution has been declining while service sector contribution has been steadily increasing over the period.

Table 5. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	2012-13		2013-14		2014-15		2015-16(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate
I. Agriculture	1,857,524	8.81	2,062,758	11.05	2,240,810	8.63	2,424,182	8.18
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,487,578	7.11	1,639,682	10.22	1,764,997	7.64	1,892,720	7.24
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,067,941	5.84	1,179,029	10.40	1,261,209	6.97	1,335,345	5.88
ii) Animal Farming	253,588	10.26	276,668	9.10	298,845	8.02	329,101	10.12
iii) Forest and related services	166,050	10.84	183,985	10.80	204,942	11.39	228,275	11.39
2. Fishing	369,946	16.24	423,076	14.36	475,813	12.47	531,462	11.70
II. Industry	3,154,016	18.10	3,535,349	12.09	4,067,108	15.04	4,693,740	15.41
3. Mining and Quarrying	194,611	16.88	210,799	8.32	238,757	13.26	288,797	20.96
4. Manufacturing	1,971,272	17.39	2,232,207	13.24	2,544,831	14.01	2,922,821	14.85
i) Large and medium scale	1,584,482	17.90	1,803,818	13.84	2,059,920	14.20	2,383,955	15.73
ii) Small scale	386,790	15.36	428,389	10.75	484,911	13.19	538,867	11.13
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	163,812	15.45	184,006	12.33	198,682	7.98	224,585	13.04
6. Construction	824,321	20.68	908,336	10.19	1,084,839	19.43	1,257,537	15.92
III. Services	6,401,073	14.13	7,206,899	12.59	8,141,955	12.97	9,316,204	14.42
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	1,545,794	12.51	1,725,752	11.64	1,925,854	11.60	2,144,067	11.33
8. Hotels and Restaurants	112,634	15.46	130,353	15.73	149,279	14.52	170,611	14.29
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,242,805	10.27	1,343,166	8.08	1,500,253	11.70	1,693,965	12.91
10. Financial Intermediations	422,365	16.30	485,632	14.98	557,610	14.82	628,804	12.77
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activity	788,200	14.71	912,291	15.74	1,060,609	16.26	1,233,924	16.34
12. Public Adm. and Defence	376,782	12.48	447,278	18.71	506,741	13.29	701,031	38.34
13. Education	284,293	13.50	327,673	15.26	376,240	14.82	451,324	19.96
14. Health and social work	238,683	18.55	269,238	12.80	301,352	11.93	347,132	15.19
15. Community, social and personal services	1,389,516	18.47	1,565,516	12.67	1,764,017	12.68	1,945,345	10.28
GVA at current basic prices	11,412,612	14.28	12,805,005	12.20	14,449,873	12.85	16,434,126	13.73
Tax less subsidy	576,620	1.93	631,739	9.56	708,149	12.10	861,540	21.66
GDP at current market prices	11,989,232	13.62	13,436,744	12.07	15,158,022	12.81	17,295,665	14.10
GNI at current market prices	12,953,523	13.18	14,332,238	10.64	16,142,043	12.63	18,314,994	13.46

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

**Table 6. Gross Domestic Product by Industrial Sector at Constant Prices,
2012-13 to 2015-16(p) (base: 2005-06)**

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	2012-13		2013-14		2014-15		2015-16(p)	
	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate	Value Added	Sectoral Growth Rate
I. Agriculture	1,174,360	2.46	1,225,702	4.37	1,266,498	3.33	1,299,436	2.60
1. Agriculture and Forestry	916,565	1.47	951,513	3.81	974,802	2.45	989,677	1.53
i) Crops and Horticulture	664,270	0.59	689,378	3.78	701,996	1.83	705,512	0.50
ii) Animal Farming	128,927	2.74	132,581	2.83	136,666	3.08	141,048	3.21
iii) Forest and related services	123,367	5.04	129,553	5.01	136,139	5.08	143,117	5.13
2. Fishing	257,795	6.18	274,189	6.36	291,695	6.38	309,759	6.19
II. Industry	2,030,084	9.64	2,195,739	8.16	2,407,999	9.67	2,651,202	10.10
3. Mining and Quarrying	115,839	9.35	121,265	4.68	132,901	9.60	148,929	12.06
4. Manufacturing	1,329,941	10.31	1,446,534	8.77	1,595,680	10.31	1,760,008	10.30
i) Large and medium scale	1,084,362	10.65	1,185,403	9.32	1,312,254	10.70	1,456,683	11.01
ii) Small scale	245,579	8.81	261,131	6.33	283,426	8.54	303,325	7.02
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	101,257	8.99	105,853	4.54	112,435	6.22	124,974	11.15
6. Construction	483,046	8.04	522,087	8.08	566,983	8.60	617,291	8.87
III. Services	3,794,920	5.51	4,008,360	5.62	4,240,887	5.80	4,525,048	6.70
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	981,731	6.18	1,047,757	6.73	1,114,256	6.35	1,187,870	6.61
8. Hotels and Restaurants	52,204	6.49	55,701	6.70	59,504	6.83	63,670	7.00
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	805,140	6.27	853,824	6.05	904,748	5.96	963,608	6.51
10. Financial Intermediations	231,097	9.11	247,902	7.27	267,192	7.78	284,922	6.64
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business activities	495,089	4.04	516,147	4.25	538,880	4.40	563,203	4.51
12..Public Adm. and Defence	235,419	6.53	251,646	6.89	276,365	9.82	319,707	15.68
13. Education	156,447	6.30	167,809	7.26	181,250	8.01	206,222	13.78
14. Health and Social work	131,367	4.76	138,021	5.06	145,174	5.18	157,446	8.45
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	706,426	3.25	729,554	3.27	753,518	3.28	778,400	3.30
GVA at constant basic price	6,999,363	6.14	7,429,801	6.15	7,915,384	6.54	8,475,686	7.08
Tax less subsidy	299,602	3.09	311,560	3.99	333,240	6.96	354,857	6.49
GDP at constant market prices	7,298,965	6.01	7,741,361	6.06	8,248,624	6.55	8,830,544	7.05

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 7. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current and Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industry Sector	2012-13		2013-14		2014-15		2015-16(p)	
	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices	Current Prices	Constant Prices
I. Agriculture	16.28	16.78	16.11	16.50	15.51	16.00	14.75	15.33
1. Agriculture and Forestry	13.03	13.09	12.81	12.81	12.21	12.32	11.52	11.68
i) Crops and Horticulture	9.36	9.49	9.21	9.28	8.73	8.87	8.13	8.32
ii) Animal Farming	2.22	1.84	2.16	1.78	2.07	1.73	2.00	1.66
iii) Forest and related services	1.45	1.76	1.44	1.74	1.42	1.72	1.39	1.69
2. Fishing	3.24	3.68	3.30	3.69	3.29	3.69	3.23	3.65
II. Industry	27.64	29.00	27.61	29.55	28.15	30.42	28.56	31.28
3. Mining and Quarrying	1.71	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.76	1.76
4. Manufacturing	17.27	19.00	17.43	19.47	17.61	20.16	17.79	20.77
i) Large and medium scale	13.88	15.49	14.09	15.95	14.26	16.58	14.51	17.19
ii) Small scale	3.39	3.51	3.35	3.51	3.36	3.58	3.28	3.58
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.37	1.42	1.37	1.47
6. Construction	7.22	6.90	7.09	7.03	7.51	7.16	7.65	7.28
III. Services	56.09	54.22	56.28	53.95	56.35	53.58	56.69	53.39
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	13.54	14.03	13.48	14.10	13.33	14.08	13.05	14.02
8. Hotels and Restaurants	0.99	0.75	1.02	0.75	1.03	0.75	1.04	0.75
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	10.89	11.50	10.49	11.49	10.38	11.43	10.31	11.37
10. Financial intermediations	3.70	3.30	3.79	3.34	3.86	3.38	3.83	3.36
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business activities	6.91	7.07	7.12	6.95	7.34	6.81	7.51	6.64
12. Public Adm. and Defence	3.30	3.36	3.49	3.39	3.51	3.49	4.27	3.77
13. Education	2.49	2.24	2.56	2.26	2.60	2.29	2.75	2.43
14. Health and social work	2.09	1.88	2.10	1.86	2.09	1.83	2.11	1.86
15. Community, social and personal services	12.18	10.09	12.23	9.82	12.21	9.52	11.84	9.18
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 8. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Current Prices, 2011-12 to 2015-16(p)

Item	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	10,552,040	11,989,232	13,436,744	15158022	17295665
GNI (Million Tk.)	11,445,060	12,953,523	14,332,238	16142043	18314994
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	69,614	78,009	86,266	96004	108172
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	13.75	12.06	10.58	11.29	12.67
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	75,505	84,283	92,015	102236	114547
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	14.33	11.63	9.17	11.11	12.04
Per Capita GDP (US \$)	880	976	1,110	1236	1384
Per Capita GNI (US \$)	955	1,054	1,184	1316	1466

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 9. Per Capita GDP and GNI at Constant Prices, 2011-12 to 2015-16(p)

(Base: 2005-06)

Item	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
GDP (Million Tk.)	6,884,932	7,298,965	7,741,361	8248624	8830544
GNI (Million Tk.)	7,467,605	7,886,019	8,257,285	8784104	9350976
Per Capita GDP (Tk.)	45,421	47,491	49,701	52243	55229
Growth rate (per capita GDP)	5.17	4.56	4.65	5.11	5.72
Per Capita GNI (Tk.)	49,265	51,311	53,013	55634	58484
Growth rate (per capita GNI)	5.70	4.15	3.32	4.94	5.12

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Final Estimates of GDP for FY2015

The provisional estimates of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for FY2015 were released in September 2015. These estimates are revised and finalized incorporating latest information of agricultural production, index of industrial production and performance of other key sectors like construction; transport, storage and communication; financial intermediations and government expenditure. Thus, final estimates of GDP are based on a more complete annual data than what were available for the provisional estimates. The salient features of the final estimates are stated below:

Estimate at constant prices (base: 2005-06)

a. Gross Domestic Product

Gross domestic product at constant prices (base: 2005-06) in FY2015 has now been estimated at Tk. 8248624 million, against Tk. 7741361 million in FY2014, showing a growth rate of 6.55 per cent over the previous year. The slight increase in growth rate of real GDP in final estimate (6.55%) as compared to the provisional estimate for the FY2015 (6.51%) is primarily due to downward revision in the growth of agriculture, mining & quarrying, public administration, education and some other sectors.

b. Per Capita GDP

The per capita GDP in real terms (base: 2005-06) for FY2015 has been estimated at Tk. 52243 as against Tk. 49,701 for FY2014. The growth rate of per capita GDP has been estimated at 5.11% for FY2015.

Agriculture sector

According to the final estimates, the agriculture sector (including fishing) showed a growth of 3.33% in FY2015 over FY2014. Such growth was largely attributed to the increased production of Aus, Aman, Boro, Wheat and Potato.

In the provisional estimates, the crop sub-sector was estimated to grow by 1.30% but in the final estimates, this sub-sector's growth rate stood at 1.83%.

In the provisional estimates, the fisheries sub-sector was estimated to grow by 6.41%, but in the final estimates, this sub-sector recorded slightly lower growth rate of 6.38% based on fish production data provided by the Directorate of Fishery (DOF).

Industry sector

Mining and Quarrying: In the provisional estimate, the projected growth rate of mining and quarrying sector was 7.48% in FY2015. The final estimate showed a growth rate of 9.60%.

Manufacturing: The overall growth rate of manufacturing sector has been finally estimated at 10.31% for FY2015 which is lower than the provisional estimate of 10.32%. In the final estimate, large and medium scale manufacturing industries grew by 10.70% as against 10.24% for FY2015.

Electricity, Gas and Water: The overall growth rate of this sector has been finally estimated at 6.22% for FY2015 which is lower than the provisional estimate of 7.01%. The electricity, gas and water sub-sector grew by 6.09%, 5.16% and 9.62% respectively for FY2015.

Construction: In the provisional estimates for FY2015, the growth rate was calculated at 8.60%. The final estimate shows a decrease in the growth rate and stands at 8.63% in FY2015.

Services sector

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods: The growth rate in this sector is finally estimated at 6.35% as against 6.59% in the provisional estimate for FY2015.

Transport, Storage and Communication: In the final estimate, the growth rate in Transport, storage and communication sector is 5.96% against 5.99% in the provisional estimate.

Financial Intermediation: The growth rate of financial intermediation is finally estimated at 7.78% against 8.83% in the provisional estimate.

Public Administration: The growth rate of Public Administration and Defense sector is finally estimated at 9.82 percent as against 7.48 percent in the provisional estimate for FY2015.

* Table 10 and table 11 show the volume and growth rate of GDP in the provisional and the final estimates for FY2015.

Estimate at current prices

Gross Domestic Product

Gross domestic product at current prices for FY2015 has now been estimated at Tk. 15,158,022 million, against Tk. 13,436,744 million in FY2014, showing a growth rate of 12.81% over the previous year.

The growth rate of GDP for FY2015 over FY2014 is finally estimated at 12.81% which was provisional estimated at 12.65%.

Table 10. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Current Prices, 2014-15

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate
I. Agriculture	2,245,880	2,240,810	8.88	8.63
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,770,046	1,764,997	7.95	7.64
i) Crops and Horticulture	1,266,231	1,261,209	7.40	6.97
ii) Animal Farming	298,871	298,845	8.02	8.02
iii) Forest and related services	204,944	204,942	11.39	11.39
2. Fishing	475,834	475,813	12.47	12.47
II. Industry	4,029,843	4,067,108	13.99	15.04
3. Mining and Quarrying	233,624	238,757	10.83	13.26
4. Manufacturing	2,560,027	2,544,831	14.69	14.01
i) Large and medium scale	2,066,940	2,059,920	14.59	14.20
ii) Small scale	493,086	484,911	15.10	13.19
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	208,083	198,682	13.08	7.98
6. Construction	1,028,109	1,084,839	13.19	19.43
III. Services	8,126,284	8,141,955	12.76	12.97
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	1,931,291	1,925,854	11.91	11.60
8. Hotels and Restaurants	148,446	149,279	13.88	14.52
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	1,435,236	1,500,253	6.85	11.70
10. Financial intermediations	565,770	557,610	16.50	14.82
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business activities	1,063,270	1,060,609	16.55	16.26
12. Public Administration and Defense	533,563	506,741	19.29	13.29
13. Education	378,939	376,240	15.65	14.82
14. Health and social work	304,552	301,352	13.12	11.93
15. Community, social and personal services	1,765,216	1,764,017	12.76	12.68
GVA at Current Basic Prices	14,402,006	14,449,873	12.47	12.85
Tax less subsidy	733,990	708,149	16.19	12.10
GDP at Current Market Prices	15,135,997	15,158,022	12.65	12.81
GNI at Current Market Prices	16,108,951	16,142,043	12.40	12.63

Table 11. Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP at Constant Prices, 2014-15

(Base: 2005-06)

(Million Tk.)

Industry Sector	Gross Value added		Growth Rate	
	Provisional Estimate	Final Estimate	Provisional	Final
I. Agriculture	1,262,923	1,266,498	3.04	3.33
1. Agriculture and Forestry	971,163	974,802	2.07	2.45
i) Crops and Horticulture	698,307	701,996	1.30	1.83
ii) Animal Farming	136,689	136,666	3.10	3.08
iii) Forest and related services	136,167	136,139	5.10	5.08
2. Fishing	291,760	291,695	6.41	6.38
II. Industry	2,406,585	2,407,999	9.60	9.67
3. Mining and Quarrying	130,333	132,901	7.48	9.60
4. Manufacturing	1,595,826	1,595,680	10.32	10.31
i) Large and medium scale	1,306,755	1,312,254	10.24	10.70
ii) Small scale	289,071	283,426	10.70	8.54
5. Electricity, Gas, Water supply	113,268	112,435	7.01	6.22
6. Construction	567,158	566,983	8.63	8.60
III. Services	4,242,245	4,240,887	5.83	5.80
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	1,116,811	1,114,256	6.59	6.35
8. Hotels and Restaurants	59,517	59,504	6.85	6.83
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	904,986	904,748	5.99	5.96
10. Financial Intermediations	269,780	267,192	8.83	7.78
11. Real Estate, Renting and Business activities	540,178	538,880	4.66	4.40
12. Public Administration and Defense	270,467	276,365	7.48	9.82
13. Education	180,593	181,250	7.62	8.01
14. Health and Social Work	145,869	145,174	5.69	5.18
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	754,044	753,518	3.36	3.28
GVA at Basic Prices	7,911,753	7,915,384	6.51	6.55
Tax less subsidy	333,567	333,240	7.06	6.96
GDP at Constant Market Prices	8,245,319	8,248,624	6.51	6.55



2 Provisional and Final Estimates of GDP by Expenditure Category

Provisional and Final Estimates by Expenditure Category

Taking the perspective of the final uses of a country's output, GDP can be derived as the total of final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net exports. Final consumption expenditure is incurred by three institutional sectors i.e. General Government, Households and Nonprofit Institutions Serving Households (NPISH).

Final Consumption Expenditure (FCE)

At current prices the final consumption expenditure is likely to grow by 11.56% in FY2016 compared to the previous year. In FY2016, the final consumption is Tk. 13,163,404 million as against Tk. 11,799,237 million in FY2015. In FY2016, its share in GDE (Gross Domestic Expenditure) and GDP (Gross Domestic Product) are 75.71% and 76.11% respectively. In FY2015, the share of final consumption expenditure was 78.38% of GDE and 77.84% of GDP.

Private Final Consumption Expenditure (PFCE): Private final consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 12,143,948 million in FY2016 and Tk. 10,980,061 million which is 10.60% higher than that in FY2015. Table 12 shows the rate of change of consumption expenditure at current prices.

Table 12. Growth Rate of Final Consumption Expenditure

Year	Growth Rate (%)			Consumption-GDP Ratio (%)		
	Total	Private	General Government	Total	Private	General Government
2008-09	10.56	10.58	10.32	79.67	74.57	5.09
2009-10	12.44	12.42	12.71	79.19	74.11	5.08
2010-11	15.10	15.09	15.33	79.38	74.28	5.10
2011-12	14.35	14.38	13.91	78.78	73.74	5.04
2012-13	12.45	12.25	15.35	77.96	72.85	5.12
2013-14	12.00	11.65	16.92	77.91	72.57	5.34
2014-15	12.71	12.60	14.22	77.84	72.44	5.40
2015-16(p)	11.56	10.60	24.45	76.11	70.21	5.89

"p" denotes provisional estimates

General Government Consumption Expenditure: Based on budgets (allocations/ estimates), general government consumption expenditure is projected to grow by 24.45% in FY2016.

- The final government consumption expenditure is expected to be Tk. 1,019,456 million in FY2016 which is 5.89% of the GDP (Table-14). In FY2015, the final consumption expenditure was Tk. 819,176 billion, which was 5.40% of the GDP.
- In FY2016, the growth rate of general government final consumption expenditure in real terms is likely to be 10.71% while this growth rate is estimated at 24.45% at current prices.

Table 13. General Government Expenditure by Heads

Year	General Government Expenditure (Million Tk.)					General Government Expenditure (%)				
	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total	Central Government			Local Govt.*	Total
	Total	Revenue	Development			Total	Revenue	Development		
2003-04 (RE)	454170	286000	168170	21,017	475,187	95.58	60.19	35.39	4.42	100.00
2004-05 (RE)	530880	343170	187710	25,020	555,900	95.50	61.73	33.77	4.50	100.00
2005-06 (RE)	571040	376310	194730	32,026	603,066	94.69	62.40	32.29	5.31	100.00
2006-07(RE)	626560	447400	179160	40,032	666,592	93.99	67.12	26.88	6.01	100.00
2007-08(RE)	731850	547300	184550	46,037	777,887	94.08	70.36	23.72	5.92	100.00
2008-09(RE)	851960	655280	196680	54,044	906,004	94.03	72.33	21.71	5.97	100.00
2009-10(RE)	984880	725710	259170	61,049	1,045,929	94.16	69.38	24.78	5.84	100.00
2010-11(RE)	1149380	819310	330070	90,073	1,239,453	92.73	66.10	26.63	7.27	100.00
2011-12(RE)	1353300	973100	380200	109,088	1,462,388	92.54	66.54	26.00	7.46	100.00
2012-13(RE)	1587470	1087120	500350	140,113	1,727,583	91.89	62.93	28.96	8.11	100.00
2013-14(RE)	1802500	1233370	569130	170,138	1,972,638	91.38	62.52	28.85	8.62	100.00
2014-15(RE)	2075320	1363880	711440	188,152	2,263,472	91.69	60.26	31.43	8.31	100.00
2015-16(BE)	2577466	1732420	845046	222,180	2,799,646	92.06	61.88	30.18	7.94	100.00

* Revised series, RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

Figure 6 shows the final consumption expenditure and its share by private and general government.

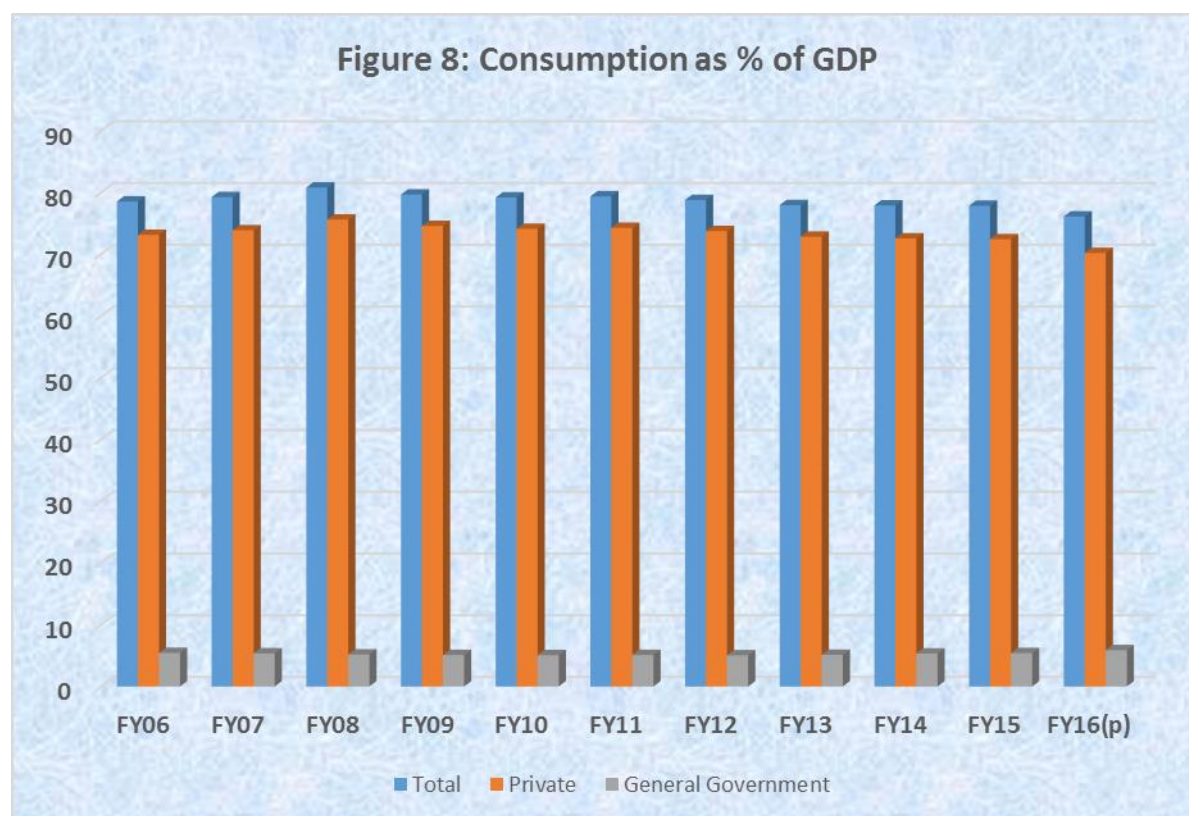


Table 14. Expenditure and Final Consumption of General Government

(Million Tk.)

Year	Total Expenditure	Total Consumption	% of Consumption
2007-08(RE)	777,887	325,549	41.85
2008-09(RE)	906,004	359,146	39.64
2009-10 (RE)	1,045,929	404,777	38.70
2010-11 (RE)	1,239,453	466,839	37.66
2011-2012(RE)	1,462,388	531,753	36.36
2012-2013(RE)	1,727,583	613,385	35.51
2013-2014(RE)	1,972,638	717,189	36.36
2014-2015(RE)	2,263,472	819,176	36.19
2015-2016(BE)	2,799,646	1,019,456	36.41

RE denotes revised estimates and BE denotes budget estimates

Gross Capital Formation (GCF)

The gross capital formation is made up of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) and change in inventories (increase/decrease). Gross capital formation or investment is expected to be Tk. 5,081,382 million in FY2016 compared to Tk. 4,378,651 million in FY2015. Growth rate of gross capital formation is likely to be 16.05% at current prices compared to 14.03% in FY2015. The percentage share of GFCF to GDP is likely to be 29.38% during FY2016 compared to 28.89 in FY2015.

Private Gross Capital Formation: The private gross capital formation is estimated Tk. 3,344,722 million (76.39% of total GCF) in FY2015. In FY2016, private gross capital formation is estimated at Tk. 3,767,549 million. The growth rate of GCF for FY2016 over FY2015 is expected to be 12.64% in nominal terms.

- Private GCF or investment grew by 13.00% in FY2015 over FY2014 and is expected to grow by 12.64% in FY2016.
- Private investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 21.78% in FY2016 compared to 22.07% in FY2015.
- Public investment-GDP ratio is likely to be 7.60% in FY2016 compared to 6.82% in FY2015.

Table 15. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16 (p)
(Million Tk.)

Item	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. Domestic demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]	12,750,971	14,308,511	16,177,888	18,244,786
1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]	9,347,273	10,468,575	11,799,237	13,163,404
1.1.1 Private	8,733,888	9,751,386	10,980,061	12,143,948
1.1.2 General Government	613,385	717,189	819,176	1,019,456
1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]	3,403,697	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,081,382
1.2.1 Private	2,607,486	2,960,024	3,344,722	3,767,549
1.2.2 Public	796,211	879,912	1,033,929	1,313,833
2. Resource balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]	-865,701	-878,059	-1,123,611	-857,399
2.1 Exports	2,342,441	2,551,592	2,627,897	2,814,678
2.2 Imports	3,208,142	3,429,651	3,751,508	3,672,077
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	11,885,270	13,430,452	15,054,277	17,387,387
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,295,664
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	103,962	6,292	103,745	-91,723
6. Net factor income from abroad	964,291	895,494	984,021	1,019,330
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	12,953,523	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,314,994
8. Net current transfers from abroad	53,749	63,342	56,001	90,671
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	13,007,272	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,405,665
10. Gross Domestic savings [(4)-(1.1)]	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,132,260
11. Gross National savings [(9)-(1.1)]	3,659,999	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,242,262
12. Current Account Balance [(2)+(6)+(8)]	152,339	80,777	-83,589	252,603
As percent of GDP				
Consumption	77.96	77.91	77.84	76.11
Private	72.85	72.57	72.44	70.21
General Government	5.12	5.34	5.40	5.89
Investment	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.38
Private	21.75	22.03	22.07	21.78
Public	6.64	6.55	6.82	7.60
Exports of goods and services	19.54	18.99	17.34	16.27
Imports of goods and services	26.76	25.52	24.75	21.23
Gross Domestic savings	22.04	22.09	22.16	23.89
Gross National savings	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.31

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates. "-"denotes negative

Table 16. Expenditure Based Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16 (p)
(Base: 2005-06)

	(Million Tk.)			
Item	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. Domestic demand [(1.1)+(1.2)]	7,490,025	7,933,480	8,438,208	9,000,563
1.1 Consumption [(1.1.1)+(1.1.2)]	5,282,071	5,507,931	5,839,989	6,170,876
1.1.1 Private	4,913,936	5,110,768	5,408,068	5,692,703
1.1.2 General Government	368,135	397,163	431,921	478,173
1.2 Investment [(1.2.1)+(1.2.2)]	2,207,954	2,425,549	2,598,219	2,829,687
1.2.1 Private	1,713,349	1,873,379	1,986,084	2,095,903
1.2.2 Public	494,605	552,170	612,135	733,785
2. Resource balance [(2.1)-(2.2)]	-255,176	-228,952	-325,733	-173,036
2.1 Exports	1,436,734	1,482,726	1,440,765	1,436,174
2.2 Imports	1,691,911	1,711,678	1,766,498	1,609,210
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	7234849	7704528	8112475	8827528
4. Gross Domestic Product at m.p.	7298965	7741361	8248624	8830544
5. Statistical Discrepancy [(4)-(3)]	64,116	36,833	136,149	3,016
6. Net factor income from abroad	587,054	515,924	535,480	520,433
7. Gross National Income at m.p. [(4)+(6)]	7,886,019	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,350,977
8. Net current transfers from abroad	32,722	36,493	30,474	46,293
9. Gross Disposable National Income [(7)+(8)]	7,918,741	8,293,779	8,814,578	9,397,271
GDP Deflator	164.26	173.57	183.76	195.86
(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)				
Final consumption expenditure				
Consumer prices index	177.74	190.80	203.03	213.32
Special Government employees Index	166.62	180.58	189.66	213.20
Gross capital formation				
Other construction (Kutchra)	156.31	165.86	176.47	183.23
Wage rate Index (Agriculture)	192.72	205.54	218.55	230.64
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	173.24	179.13	190.97	203.94
Planted Machinery	115.71	119.76	120.61	127.52
Transport equipment	144.39	149.53	150.59	154.62
Other capital goods	139.05	143.96		
Unit price Index				
Export	163.04	172.09	182.40	195.98
Import	189.62	200.37	212.37	228.19
Annual percentage change				
Final consumption expenditure :				
Household final consumption expenditure	5.13	4.01	5.82	5.26
General govt. final consumption expenditure	5.79	7.89	8.75	10.71
Gross capital formation	5.36	9.86	7.12	8.91

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Public Gross Capital Formation

Growth rate of public sector investment or GCF for FY2016 is projected at 27.07% over FY2015 at current prices.

Table 17. Gross Fixed Capital Formation in Public Sector by Sources of Funding at Current Prices

(Million Tk.)

Year	Central Government		Local Government	Autonomous and SOEs	Total
	Development Budget (ADP)	Revenue Budget			
2004-05	92,820	27,470	15,625	99,186	235,101
2005-06	103,314	28,918	18,005	118,080	268,317
2006-07	98,537	24,676	21,577	135,291	280,081
2007-08	94,953	28,314	24,706	134,841	282,814
2008-09	103,231	32,533	27,586	141,022	304,372
2009-10	134,201	39,350	32,392	166,817	372,760
2010-11	183,133	50,337	44,971	203,063	481,504
2011-12	251,386	38,939	74,067	243,628	608,020
2012-13	368,758	85,733	59,348	282,372	796,211
2013-14	461,291	108,768	70,968	238,885	879,912
2014-15	546,163	132,646	82,323	272,797	1,033,929
2015-16(p)	693,573	129,390	136,657	354,213	1,313,833

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

- Public sector investment or GCF is likely to be Tk. 1,313,833 million in FY2016 compared to Tk. 1,033,929 million in FY2015.

Table 18. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation by Public and Private sectors at Current Prices

(Million Tk.)

Year	Gross Fixed Capital Formation					
	Public	% of GDP	Private	% of GDP	Total	% of GDP
2007-08	282,814	4.50	1,364,477	21.70	1,647,290	26.20
2008-09	304,372	4.32	1,543,343	21.89	1,847,715	26.21
2009-10	372,760	4.67	1,720,512	21.57	2,093,272	26.25
2010-11	481,504	5.26	2,029,788	22.16	2,511,292	27.42
2011-12	608,020	5.76	2,374,233	22.50	2,982,253	28.26
2012-13	796,211	6.64	2,607,486	21.75	3,403,697	28.39
2013-14	879,912	6.55	2,960,024	22.03	3,839,936	28.58
2014-15	1,033,929	6.82	3,344,722	22.07	4,378,651	28.89
2015-16(p)	1,313,833	7.60	3,767,549	21.78	5,081,382	29.38

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 19. Shares of Public and Private Investment

Year	As % of total investment			
	2005-06 prices		Current prices	
	Private	Public	Private	Public
2007-08	82.84	17.16	82.83	17.17
2008-09	83.59	16.41	83.53	16.47
2009-10	82.36	17.64	82.19	17.81
2010-11	81.15	18.85	80.83	19.17
2011-12	80.37	19.63	79.61	20.39
2012-13	77.60	22.40	76.61	23.39
2013-14	77.24	22.76	77.09	22.91
2014-15	76.44	23.56	76.39	23.61
2015-16(p)	74.07	25.93	74.14	25.86

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Net Exports of Goods and Services

Net exports of goods and services are the difference between exports and imports of goods and services. In FY2015 the total exports and imports were recorded at Tk. 2,627,897 million and Tk 3,751,508 million. As a result, the country posted a trade deficit of Tk.1,123,611 million. In terms of GNI at current prices, the trade deficit was 6.96%.

The volume of export for FY2016 has been projected on the basis of six months' (July-December, 2015) actual data on export available from the balance of payments statement (BOP) prepared by Bangladesh Bank.

- The value of imports of goods and services for FY2016 is estimated at Tk.3,672,077 million compared to Tk. 3,751,508 million in FY2015.
- Growth rate of imports of goods and services is likely to be around (-)2.12% in Y2016 over FY2015.
- The value of exports of goods and services for FY2016 is estimated at Tk. 2,814,678 million compared to Tk. 2,627,897 million in FY2015.
- Growth rate of exports of goods and services is likely to be around 7.11% in FY2016 over FY2015.

Table 20. Investment-GDP Ratio

Year	Investment as % of GDP					
	2005-06 prices			Current prices		
	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public
2007-08	27.10	22.45	4.65	26.20	21.70	4.50
2008-09	27.71	23.16	4.55	26.21	21.89	4.32
2009-10	28.49	23.47	5.03	26.25	21.57	4.67
2010-11	29.32	23.80	5.53	27.42	22.16	5.26
2011-12	30.44	24.46	5.98	28.26	22.50	5.76
2012-13	30.25	23.47	6.78	28.39	21.75	6.64
2013-14	31.33	24.20	7.13	28.58	22.03	6.55
2014-15	31.50	24.08	7.42	28.89	22.07	6.82
2015-16(p)	32.04	23.73	8.31	29.38	21.78	7.60

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Net factor income

Based on provisional estimate, net factor income posted a positive growth of 3.59% in FY2016 over previous year.

Net current transfer

Based on provisional estimate, net current transfer posted a positive growth of 61.91% in FY2016.

Investment and Savings

During FY2015, the investment-GDP ratio was 28.89%, of which investment-GDP ratio for public sector was 6.82% and private sector was 22.07%. In FY2016, the investment-GDP ratio is estimated at 29.38% while public and private sector investment-GDP ratios are likely to be 7.60 and 21.78% respectively. Table 21 shows the savings and investment balance during FY2010 to FY2016.

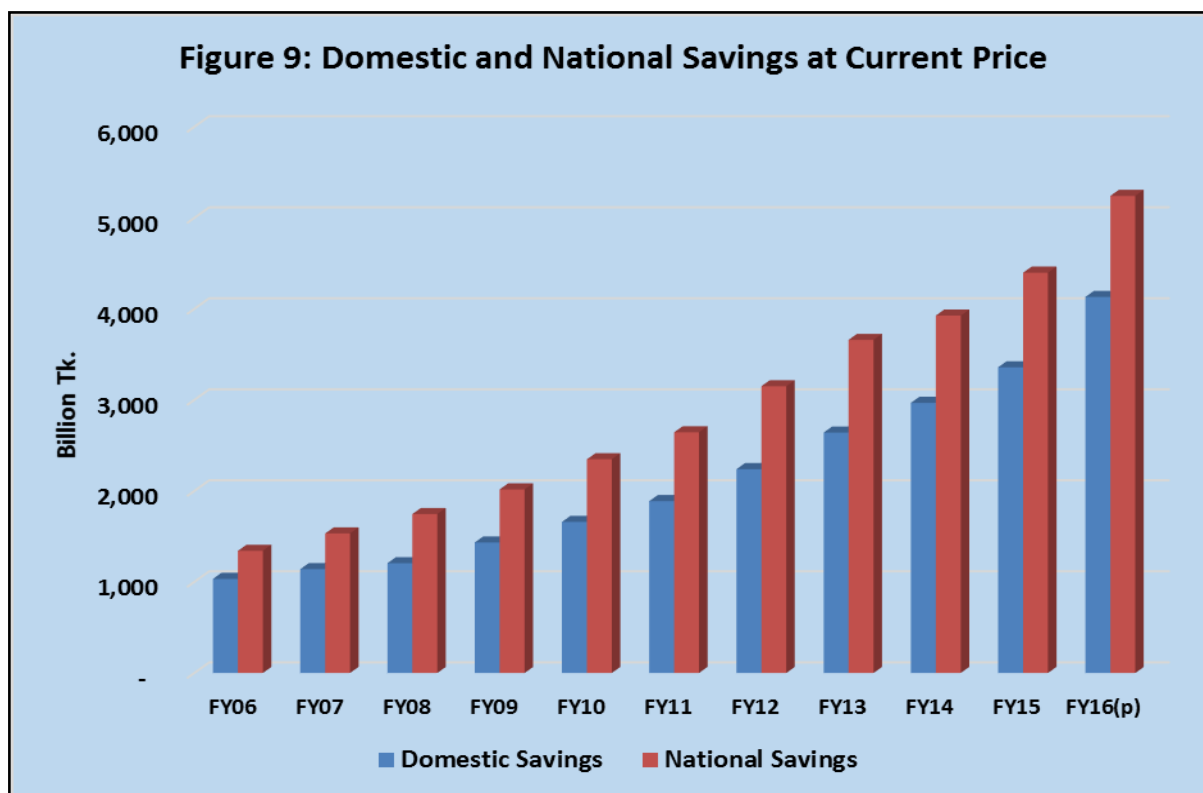


Table 21. Savings and Investment as percent of GDP

Category	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Investment	26.25	27.42	28.26	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.38
Private	21.57	22.16	22.50	21.75	22.03	22.07	21.78
Public	4.67	5.26	5.76	6.64	6.55	6.82	7.60
Domestic savings	20.81	20.62	21.22	22.04	22.09	22.16	23.89
Private	19.48	19.30	19.87	20.59	1.51	1.54	1.85
Public	1.33	1.32	1.36	1.45	20.58	20.62	22.04
National savings	29.44	28.88	29.86	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.31

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

In FY2015, about 71.82% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 19.68% in plant and machinery, 8.50% in transport equipment.

In FY2016, about 71.97% of the total investment is recorded for construction, 19.53% in plant and machinery, 8.50% in transport equipment.

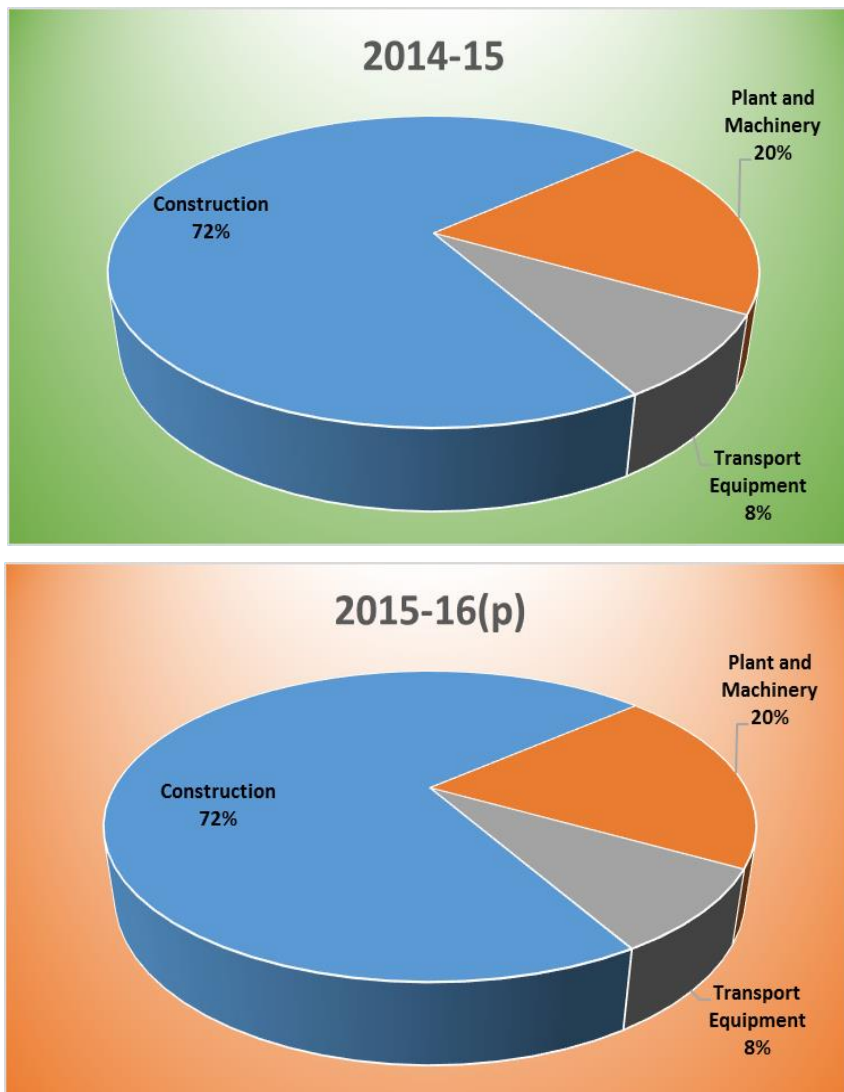
Table 22. Composition of Gross Fixed Capital Formation

(Million Tk.)

Year	Construction	Plant and Machinery	Transport Equipment	Others	Gross Fixed Capital Formation
2007-08	1,103,272	345,108	181,972	16,938	1,647,290
2008-09	1,273,669	340,782	213,367	19,898	1,847,715
2009-10	1,429,513	398,276	242,109	23,374	2,093,272
2010-11	1,641,692	520,015	322,128	27,457	2,511,292
2011-12	1,956,904	658,786	334,310	32,254	2,982,253
2012-13	2,354,061	657,298	354,451	37,888	3,403,697
2013-14	2,62,0743	847,432	371,761	-	3,839,936
2014-15	3,145,411	861,724	371,516	-	4,378,651
2015-16(p)	3,657,099	991,640	432,643	-	5,081,382

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Figure 10: Composition of GFCF for FY2015 and FY2016



Saving: Saving represents the excess of current income over current expenditure. Domestic saving is a residual estimate i.e., it is the difference between GDP and final consumption. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{GDP} & = & C+I+(X-M) \\
 \text{or,} & \text{GDP}-C & = & I+(X-M) \\
 \text{or,} & \text{S(saving, domestic)} & = & I+(X-M) \\
 \text{Again,} & \text{GDP} & = & C+I+(X-M) \\
 \text{or,} & \text{GDP+NFI (net factor income)} & = & C+I+(X-M)+NFI \\
 \text{or,} & \text{GNI (gross national income)} & = & C+I+(X-M)+NFI \\
 \text{or,} & \text{GNI+NCT (net current transfer)} & = & C+I+(X-M)+NFI+NCT \\
 \text{or,} & \text{GNDI (gross national disposable} & = & C+I+(X-M)+NFI+NCT \\
 & \text{income)} & & \\
 \text{or,} & \text{GNDI}-C & = & I+(X-M)+NFI+NCT \\
 \text{i.e.} & \text{S (national saving, gross)} & = & I+CAB, \text{ where} \\
 & & & CAB = (X-M)+NFI+NCT \\
 \\
 \text{Where} & \text{GNDI} & = & \text{Gross National Disposable} \\
 & & & \text{Income} \\
 \\
 & \text{CAB} & = & \text{Current account balance} \\
 & & & \text{obtained from the balance of} \\
 & & & \text{payments (BOP)}
 \end{aligned}$$

When net factor income and net current transfers from abroad are taken into account with gross domestic saving, the national saving could be arrived.

It is obvious from the equation $S \text{ (national saving)} = I+CAB$ that, if $CAB = 0$, then $S=I$. Obviously, it is a case only for a closed economy. On the other hand, if CAB is negative (-), the Investment is greater than saving and conversely if CAB is positive (+) the saving is greater than investment.

Table 23. National Accounts Statistics and BOP Identities

(Million Tk.)

Data category	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Balance of Payments					
1. Exports of goods and non-factor services (E)	2,127,459	2,342,441	2,551,592	2,627,897	2,814,678
2. Imports of goods and non-factor services (M)	2,949,225	3,208,142	3,429,651	3,751,508	3,672,077
3. Current account balance (CAB)	89,163	152,339	80,777	(83,589)	213,584
4. Net factor income from abroad (NFI)	893020	964291	895494	984021	980311
5. Net current transfers (NCT)	17909	53749	63342	56001	90671
National Accounts Statistics (NAS)					
6. Gross Domestic Products (GDP)	10,552,040	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,295,664
7. Gross Domestic Expenditure (GDE)	10,472,987	11,885,270	13,430,452	15,054,277	17,387,387
8. Gross National Income (GNI)	11,462,969	13,007,272	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,366,646
9. Gross Disposable Income (GDI)	11,462,969	13,007,272	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,366,646
10. Investment (I)	2,982,253	3,403,697	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,081,382
Gross Domestic Savings (GDS)	2,239,540	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,132,260
GDP-C	2,239,540	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,132,260
I+(X-M)	2,160,487	2,537,996	2,961,877	3,255,040	4,223,983
S-NFI-NCT	2,239,540	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,132,260
National Savings (S)	3,150,469	3,659,999	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,242,262
CAB+I	3,071,416	3,556,036	3,920,713	4,295,062	5,333,985
GDI-C	3,150,469	3,659,999	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,242,262
Foreign Savings (FS)	89,163	152,339	80,777	-83,589	252,603
Investment (I)	2,982,253	3,403,697	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,081,382
(S-NFI-NCT)-(X-M)	3,061,306	3,507,660	3,846,228	4,482,396	4,989,659

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP, FY2015

Of the main components of GDP by expenditure category, private consumption expenditure grew by 12.71% at current prices while it grew by 6.03% at constant prices in FY2015 over FY2014. Based on data, private consumption expenditure has finally been estimated at Tk. 10,980,061 million as against Tk. 10936,180 million in the provisional estimates in FY2015, which is 0.40% higher than the provisional estimate. This difference between provisional and final estimates of GDE at current and constant prices in FY2015 may be seen in Table 24 and Table 25.

The final estimate of gross fixed capital formation or investment is lower than the provisional estimate in FY2015. Investment growth rate was 14.18% at current prices for the provisional estimate while the growth rate in the final estimate 14.03% during FY2015. Growth rate of private investment in final estimate goes up to 13.00% as against 12.84% in provisional estimate. Also public sector investment in final estimate goes down to 17.50% as against 18.67% in the provisional estimate for FY2015.

Table 24. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Current Prices, 2014-15

(Million Tk.)

Expenditure Components of GDE	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	Growth Rate	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	11,760,154	11,799,237	0.33	12.34	12.71
Private	10936180	10980061	0.40	12.15	12.60
Public	823,974	819,176	(-)0.58	14.89	14.22
Investment	4,384,378	4,378,651	(-)0.13	14.18	14.03
Private	3340143	3344722	0.14	12.84	13.00
Public	1044235	1033929	(-)0.99	18.67	17.50
Exports	2603389	2627897	0.94	2.03	2.99
Imports	3900885	3751508	(-)3.83	13.74	9.38
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p.	14,847,036	15,054,277	1.40	10.55	12.09
Net factor income from abroad	972954	984021	1.14	8.65	9.89
Gross National Income at m.p.	16,108,951	16,142,043	0.21	12.40	12.63
Net Current transfers from abroad	58300	56001	(-)3.94	(-)7.96	(-)11.59
Gross Disposable National Income	16,167,251	16,198,044	0.19	12.31	12.52

Note: “-” denote negative

Table 25. Provisional and Final Estimates of Expenditure based GDP at Constant Prices, 2014-15

(Million Tk.)

Expenditure Components of GDP	Provisional Estimates	Final Estimates	% Change Final Over Provisional Estimates	Growth Rate	
				Provisional	Final
Consumption	5,384,431	5,408,068	0.44	5.65	6.03
Private	434,555	431,921	(-)0.61	5.35	5.82
Public	2,657,483	2,598,219	(-)2.23	9.41	8.75
Investment	2,035,609	1,986,084	(-)2.43	9.56	7.12
Private	621,875	612,135	(-)1.57	8.66	6.02
Public	5,384,431	5,408,068	0.44	12.62	10.86
Exports	1,427,732	1,440,765	0.91	(-)3.71	(-)2.83
Imports	1,840,831	1,766,498	(-)4.04	7.55	3.20
Gross Domestic Expenditure at m.p	8063371	8112475	0.61	4.66	5.29
Net factor income from abroad	530,016	535,480	1.03	2.73	3.79
Gross National Income at m.p.	8,775,335	8,784,104	0.10	6.27	6.38
Net Current transfers from abroad	31,759	30,474	(-)4.05	(-)12.97	(-)16.49
Gross Disposable National Income	8,807,094	8,814,578	0.08	6.19	6.28

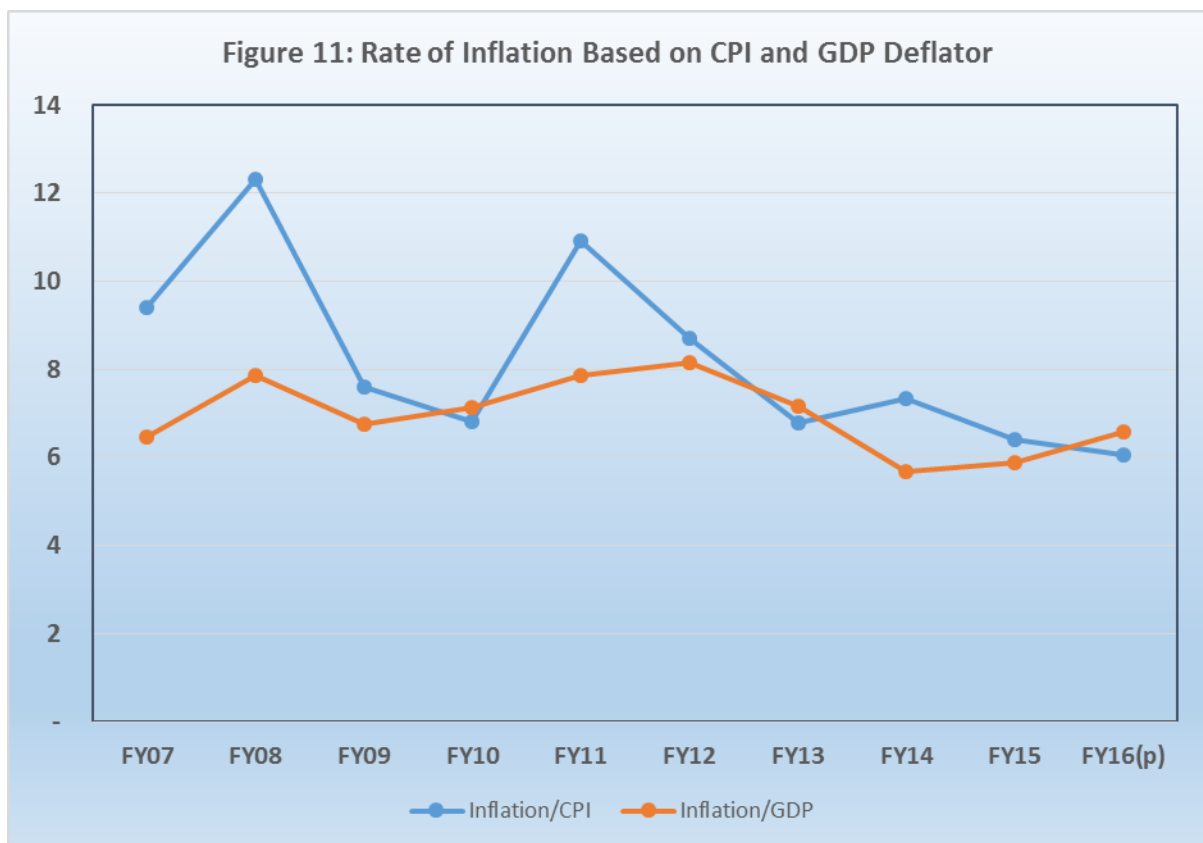
Note: “-” denote negative

3 Inflation and Growth Rate

Inflation

As per Consumer Price Index (CPI) (base: 2005-06), the rate of inflation during FY2015 was 6.41% compared to 7.35% in FY2014. Prices of food items increased by 6.68% while prices of non-food items increased by 5.99% during FY2015. During FY2015, nine month average inflation rate is 6.05%.

Besides the CPI, price changes can also be measured by percentage change of GDP deflator. It can be used as an alternative measuring tool of inflation as CPI takes into account only the selected consumer items. On the other hand, National Accounts Statistics (NAS) take into account the prices of all outputs (goods and services) produced from each and every economic activity for an accounting year within a geographical territory.



For the sake of comparison of inflation rates based on CPI and GDP deflator the required data from FY2007 to FY2016 have been presented in Figure 9.

Table 26. Inflation Rate - National

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI category	FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16								
				Jul'15	Aug'15	Sep'15	Oct'15	Nov'15	Dec'15	Jan'16	Feb'16	Mar'16
General	6.78	7.35	6.41	6.36	6.17	6.24	6.19	6.05	6.1	6.07	5.62	5.65
Food	5.22	8.56	6.68	6.07	6.06	5.92	5.89	5.72	5.48	4.33	3.77	3.89
Non-food	9.17	5.55	5.99	6.80	6.35	6.73	6.67	6.56	7.05	8.74	8.46	4.36

Table 27. Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Inflation Rate

(Point to Point)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

CPI Classification	2012-13	2013-04	2014-15	2015-16			
				Dec'15	Jan'16	Feb'16	Mar'16
NATIONAL							
General index	181.73	195.08	207.58	220.45	222.87	222.58	223.35
Inflation	6.78	7.35	6.41	6.10	6.07	5.62	5.65
Food index	193.24	209.79	223.8	236.57	236.42	235.81	236.99
Inflation	5.22	8.56	6.68	5.48	4.33	3.77	3.89
Non-food	166.97	176.23	186.79	199.78	205.50	205.61	205.64
Inflation	9.17	5.55	5.99	7.05	8.74	8.46	8.36
ALL RURAL							
General index	183.9	196.90	209.1	220.87	222.75	222.32	222.98
Inflation	6.14	7.07	6.2	5.58	5.29	4.76	4.79
Food index	192.14	207.72	221.02	232.02	231.86	231.06	232.12
Inflation	4.64	8.11	6.4	4.76	3.63	3.04	3.15
Non-food	170.79	179.69	190.13	203.13	208.26	208.42	208.44
Inflation	8.94	5.21	5.81	7.10	8.37	7.97	7.82
ALL URBAN							
General index	177.71	191.73	204.76	219.67	223.09	223.06	223.75
Inflation	8.02	7.89	6.8	7.07	7.53	7.22	7.27
Food index	195.91	214.85	230.56	247.67	247.55	247.41	248.85
Inflation	6.64	9.67	7.31	7.14	5.96	5.48	5.61
Non-food	161.88	171.61	182.32	195.31	201.81	201.87	201.91
Inflation	9.50	6.01	6.24	6.98	9.25	9.14	9.12

Table 28 shows the GDP growth rates both in real and nominal terms and inflation rate based on CPI during FY2007 to FY2016.

Table 28. GDP growth and Inflation Rate

Period	GDP growth rate		Inflation rate (Base: 2005-06)
	Nominal growth rate	Real growth rate	
FY 2007	13.99	7.06	9.39
FY2008	14.35	6.01	12.30
FY2009	12.15	5.05	7.60
FY2010	13.11	5.57	6.82
FY2011	14.83	6.46	10.91
FY2012	15.22	6.52	8.69
FY2013	13.62	6.01	6.78
FY2014	12.68	6.06	7.35
FY2015	12.81	6.55	6.45
FY2016(p)	14.10	7.05	6.05 ^a

Note: /a Nine month (July-March, FY2016) average

It is observed that the average real and nominal GDP growth rates during the last five years were 6.44% and 13.57% respectively. The average inflation rate during this period was recorded as 7.06%.

GDP Annex Tables

Table 1. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

(Million Tk.)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1,487,578	1,639,682	1,764,997	1,892,720
a) Crops & horticulture	1,067,941	1,179,029	1,261,209	1,335,345
b) Animal Farming's	253,588	276,668	298,845	329,101
c) Forest and related services	166,050	183,985	204,942	228,275
2. FISHING	369,946	423,076	475,813	531,462
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	194,611	210,799	238,757	288,797
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	79,531	81,557	91,877	107,213
b) Other mining & quarrying	115,080	129,242	146,880	181,584
4. MANUFACTURING	1,971,272	2,232,207	2,544,831	2,922,821
a) Large & medium scale	1,584,482	1,803,818	2,059,920	2,383,955
b) Small scale	386,790	428,389	484,911	538,867
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	163,812	184,006	198,682	224,585
a) Electricity	121,682	138,335	150,614	171,330
b) Gas	34,475	36,759	37,866	41,501
c) Water	7,655	8,912	10,203	11,753
6. CONSTRUCTION	824,321	908,336	1,084,839	1,257,537
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,545,794	1,725,752	1,925,854	2,144,067
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	112,634	130,353	149,279	170,611
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,242,805	1,343,166	1,500,253	1,693,965
a) Land Transport	921,831	993,106	1,120,956	1,281,164
b) Water transport	76,486	80,643	89,674	102,448
c) Air transport	10,471	11,156	12,688	13,093
d) Support transport services, storage	60,014	66,716	74,270	78,134
e) Post and Tele communications	174,003	191,544	202,665	219,127
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	422,365	485,632	557,610	628,804
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	347,270	403,897	466,437	528,969
b) Insurance	49,198	53,636	59,376	64,790
c) Other financial intermediation	25,897	28,100	31,796	35,045
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	788,200	912,291	1,060,609	1,233,924
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	376,782	447,278	506,741	701,031
13. EDUCATION	284,293	327,673	376,240	451,324
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	238,683	269,238	301,352	347,132
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	1,389,516	1,565,516	1,764,017	1,945,345
GVA at basic price	11,412,612	12,805,005	14,449,873	16,434,126
Tax less subsidy	576,620	631,739	708,149	861,540
GDP at current market price	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,295,665
Growth rate	13.62	12.07	12.81	14.10

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 2. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	13.03	12.81	12.21	11.52
a) Crops & horticulture	9.36	9.21	8.73	8.13
b) Animal Farmings	2.22	2.16	2.07	2.00
c) Forest and related services	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.39
2. FISHING	3.24	3.30	3.29	3.23
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	1.71	1.65	1.65	1.76
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	0.70	0.64	0.64	0.65
b) Other mining & quarrying	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.10
4. MANUFACTURING	17.27	17.43	17.61	17.79
a) Large & medium scale	13.88	14.09	14.26	14.51
b) Small scale	3.39	3.35	3.36	3.28
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	1.44	1.44	1.37	1.37
a) Electricity	1.07	1.08	1.04	1.04
b) Gas	0.30	0.29	0.26	0.25
c) Water	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07
6. CONSTRUCTION	7.22	7.09	7.51	7.65
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	13.54	13.48	13.33	13.05
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	0.99	1.02	1.03	1.04
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	10.89	10.49	10.38	10.31
a) Land Transport	8.08	7.76	7.76	7.80
b) Water transport	0.67	0.63	0.62	0.62
c) Air transport	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
d) Support transport services, storage	0.53	0.52	0.51	0.48
e) Post and Tele communications	1.52	1.50	1.40	1.33
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	3.70	3.79	3.86	3.83
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	3.04	3.15	3.23	3.22
b) Insurance	0.43	0.42	0.41	0.39
c) Other financial intermediation	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	6.91	7.12	7.34	7.51
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	3.30	3.49	3.51	4.27
13. EDUCATION	2.49	2.56	2.60	2.75
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.11
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	12.18	12.23	12.21	11.84
GVA at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 3. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	7.11	10.22	7.64	7.24
a) Crops & horticulture	5.84	10.40	6.97	5.88
b) Animal Farming's	10.26	9.10	8.02	10.12
c) Forest and related services	10.84	10.80	11.39	11.39
2. FISHING	16.24	14.36	12.47	11.70
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	16.88	8.32	13.26	20.96
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	7.97	2.55	12.65	16.69
b) Other mining & quarrying	23.95	12.31	13.65	23.63
4. MANUFACTURING	17.39	13.24	14.01	14.85
a) Large & medium scale	17.90	13.84	14.20	15.73
b) Small scale	15.36	10.75	13.19	11.13
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	15.45	12.33	7.98	13.04
a) Electricity	19.42	13.69	8.88	13.75
b) Gas	4.48	6.63	3.01	9.60
c) Water	9.26	16.42	14.48	15.20
6. CONSTRUCTION	20.68	10.19	19.43	15.92
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	12.51	11.64	11.60	11.33
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	15.46	15.73	14.52	14.29
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	10.27	8.08	11.70	12.91
a) Land Transport	10.60	7.73	12.87	14.29
b) Water transport	7.89	5.44	11.20	14.25
c) Air transport	2.42	6.54	13.73	3.19
d) Support transport services, storage	11.32	11.17	11.32	5.20
e) Post and Tele communications	9.76	10.08	5.81	8.12
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	16.30	14.98	14.82	12.77
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	18.32	16.31	15.48	13.41
b) Insurance	7.32	9.02	10.70	9.12
c) Other financial intermediation	8.75	8.51	13.15	10.22
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	14.71	15.74	16.26	16.34
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	12.48	18.71	13.29	38.34
13. EDUCATION	13.50	15.26	14.82	19.96
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	18.55	12.80	11.93	15.19
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	18.47	12.67	12.68	10.28
GDP at current market price	13.62	12.07	12.81	14.10

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 4. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)
(Base: 2005-06)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	916,565	951,513	974,802	989,677
a) Crops & horticulture	664,270	689,378	701,996	705,512
b) Animal Farming's	128,927	132,581	136,666	141,048
c) Forest and related services	123,367	129,553	136,139	143,117
2. FISHING	257,795	274,189	291,695	309,759
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	115,839	121,265	132,901	148,929
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	71,017	72,769	79,120	89,013
b) Other mining & quarrying	44,822	48,496	53,781	59,916
4. MANUFACTURING	1,329,941	1,446,534	1,595,680	1,760,008
a) Large & medium scale	1,084,362	1,185,403	1,312,254	1,456,683
b) Small scale	245,579	261,131	283,426	303,325
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	101,257	105,853	112,435	124,974
a) Electricity	84,765	88,538	93,934	104,660
b) Gas	10,600	10,779	11,336	12,441
c) Water	5,892	6,536	7,164	7,873
6. CONSTRUCTION	483,046	522,087	566,983	617,291
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	981,731	1,047,757	1,114,256	1,187,870
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	52,204	55,701	59,504	63,670
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	805,140	853,824	904,748	963,608
a) Land Transport	511,361	539,808	573,182	610,712
b) Water transport	58,588	60,433	62,622	64,855
c) Air transport	8,943	8,997	9,781	9,958
d) Support transport services, storage	47,187	48,407	51,005	53,479
e) Post and Tele communications	179,061	196,179	208,159	224,605
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	231,097	247,902	267,192	284,922
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	191,197	207,117	224,700	240,959
b) Insurance	27,098	27,517	28,604	29,364
c) Other financial intermediation	12,802	13,267	13,888	14,600
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	495,089	516,147	538,880	563,203
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	235,419	251,646	276,365	319,707
13. EDUCATION	156,447	167,809	181,250	206,222
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	131,367	138,021	145,174	157,446
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	706,426	729,554	753,518	778,400
GVA at constant basic price	6,999,363	7,429,801	7,915,384	8,475,686
Tax less subsidy	299,602	311,560	333,240	354,857
GDP at constant market price	7,298,965	7,741,361	8,248,624	8,830,544
Growth rate	6.01	6.06	6.55	7.05

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 5. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	13.09	12.81	12.32	11.68
a) Crops & horticulture	9.49	9.28	8.87	8.32
b) Animal Farming's	1.84	1.78	1.73	1.66
c) Forest and related services	1.76	1.74	1.72	1.69
2. FISHING	3.68	3.69	3.69	3.65
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	1.65	1.63	1.68	1.76
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	1.01	0.98	1.00	1.05
b) Other mining & quarrying	0.64	0.65	0.68	0.71
4. MANUFACTURING	19.00	19.47	20.16	20.77
a) Large & medium scale	15.49	15.95	16.58	17.19
b) Small scale	3.51	3.51	3.58	3.58
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.47
a) Electricity	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.23
b) Gas	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15
c) Water	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09
6. CONSTRUCTION	6.90	7.03	7.16	7.28
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	14.03	14.10	14.08	14.02
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	11.50	11.49	11.43	11.37
a) Land Transport	7.31	7.27	7.24	7.21
b) Water transport	0.84	0.81	0.79	0.77
c) Air transport	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
d) Support transport services, storage	0.67	0.65	0.64	0.63
e) Post and Tele communications	2.56	2.64	2.63	2.65
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	3.30	3.34	3.38	3.36
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	2.73	2.79	2.84	2.84
b) Insurance	0.39	0.37	0.36	0.35
c) Other financial intermediation	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	7.07	6.95	6.81	6.64
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	3.36	3.39	3.49	3.77
13. EDUCATION	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.43
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	1.88	1.86	1.83	1.86
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	10.09	9.82	9.52	9.18
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 6. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1.47	3.81	2.45	1.53
a) Crops & horticulture	0.59	3.78	1.83	0.50
b) Animal Farming's	2.74	2.83	3.08	3.21
c) Forest and related services	5.04	5.01	5.08	5.13
2. FISHING	6.18	6.36	6.38	6.19
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	9.35	4.68	9.60	12.06
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	7.55	2.47	8.73	12.50
b) Other mining & quarrying	12.34	8.20	10.90	11.41
4. MANUFACTURING	10.31	8.77	10.31	10.30
a) Large & medium scale	10.65	9.32	10.70	11.01
b) Small scale	8.81	6.33	8.54	7.02
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	8.99	4.54	6.22	11.15
a) Electricity	9.69	4.45	6.09	11.42
b) Gas	5.91	1.69	5.16	9.75
c) Water	4.75	10.93	9.62	9.89
6. CONSTRUCTION	8.04	8.08	8.60	8.87
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	6.18	6.73	6.35	6.61
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	6.49	6.70	6.83	7.00
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	6.27	6.05	5.96	6.51
a) Land Transport	5.91	5.56	6.18	6.55
b) Water transport	3.21	3.15	3.62	3.57
c) Air transport	-1.64	0.61	8.71	1.81
d) Support transport services, storage	3.36	2.59	5.37	4.85
e) Post and Tele communications	9.67	9.56	6.11	7.90
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	9.11	7.27	7.78	6.64
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	10.87	8.33	8.49	7.24
b) Insurance	0.61	1.55	3.95	2.66
c) Other financial intermediation	3.14	3.63	4.68	5.12
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	4.04	4.25	4.40	4.51
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	6.53	6.89	9.82	15.68
13. EDUCATION	6.30	7.26	8.01	13.78
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	4.76	5.06	5.18	8.45
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	3.25	3.27	3.28	3.30
GDP at constant market price	6.01	6.06	6.55	7.05

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 7. Implicit GDP and Sectoral Deflators, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	162.30	172.32	181.06	191.25
a) Crops & horticulture	160.77	171.03	179.66	189.27
b) Animal Farming's	196.69	208.68	218.67	233.32
c) Forest and related services	134.60	142.01	150.54	159.50
2. FISHING	143.50	154.30	163.12	171.57
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	168.00	173.83	179.65	193.92
a) Natural gas and crude petroleum	111.99	112.08	116.12	120.45
b) Other mining & quarrying	256.75	266.50	273.11	303.06
4. MANUFACTURING	148.22	154.31	159.48	166.07
a) Large & medium scale	146.12	152.17	156.98	163.66
b) Small scale	157.50	164.05	171.09	177.65
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	161.78	173.83	176.71	179.70
a) Electricity	143.55	156.24	160.34	163.70
b) Gas	325.24	341.02	334.03	333.58
c) Water	129.92	136.36	142.41	149.28
6. CONSTRUCTION	170.65	173.98	191.34	203.72
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	157.46	164.71	172.84	180.50
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	215.76	234.03	250.87	267.96
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	154.36	157.31	165.82	175.79
a) Land Transport	180.27	183.97	195.57	209.78
b) Water transport	130.55	133.44	143.20	157.97
c) Air transport	117.09	124.00	129.72	131.49
d) Support transport services, storage	127.18	137.82	145.61	146.10
e) Post and Tele communications	97.18	97.64	97.36	97.56
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	182.77	195.90	208.69	220.69
a) Monetary intermediation (Banks)	181.63	195.01	207.58	219.53
b) Insurance	181.56	194.92	207.58	220.65
c) Other financial intermediation	202.28	211.80	228.95	240.04
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	159.20	176.75	196.82	219.09
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	160.05	177.74	183.36	219.27
13. EDUCATION	181.72	195.27	207.58	218.85
4. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	181.69	195.07	207.58	220.48
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	196.70	214.59	234.10	249.92
GDP Deflator	164.26	173.57	183.76	195.86

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 8. Per capita GDP, GNI and NNI at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,295,665
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	12,953,523	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,314,994
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	11,916,816	13,167,213	14,827,753	16,817,263
Population	(Mill. No.)	153.7	155.8	157.9	159.9
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	78,009	86,266	96,004	108,172
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	84,283	92,015	102,236	114,547
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	77,538	84,535	93,912	105,180
Exchange rate	(Taka per US\$)	79.93	77.72	77.67	78.15
Per capita GDP	(In US \$)	976	1,110	1,236	1,384
Per capita GNI	(In US \$)	1,054	1,184	1,316	1,466
Per capita NNI	(In US \$)	970	1,088	1,209	1,346

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 9. Per Capita Real GDP, GNI and NNI, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

		2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
GDP	(Mill. Tk.)	7,298,965	7,741,361	8,248,624	8,830,544
GNI	(Mill. Tk.)	7,886,019	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,350,976
NNI	(Mill. Tk.)	7,250,206	7,581,308	8,064,160	8,578,541
Population	(Mill. No.)	153.7	155.8	157.9	159.9
Per capita GDP	(In Tk.)	47,491	49,701	52,243	55,229
Per capita GNI	(In Tk.)	51,311	53,013	55,634	58,484
Per capita NNI	(In Tk.)	47,174	48,673	51,075	53,653

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 10. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	1,487,578	1,639,682	1,764,997	1,892,720
2. FISHING	369,946	423,076	475,813	531,462
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	194,611	210,799	238,757	288,797
4. MANUFACTURING	1,971,272	2,232,207	2,544,831	2,922,821
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	163,812	184,006	198,682	224,585
6. CONSTRUCTION	824,321	908,336	1,084,839	1,257,537
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	1,545,794	1,725,752	1,925,854	2,144,067
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	112,634	130,353	149,279	170,611
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	1,242,805	1,343,166	1,500,253	1,693,965
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	422,365	485,632	557,610	628,804
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	788,200	912,291	1,060,609	1,233,924
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	376,782	447,278	506,741	701,031
13. EDUCATION	284,293	327,673	376,240	451,324
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	238,683	269,238	301,352	347,132
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	1,389,516	1,565,516	1,764,017	1,945,345
GVA at current basic price	11,412,612	12,805,005	14,449,873	16,434,126
Tax less subsidy	576,620	631,739	708,149	861,540
GDP at current market price	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,295,665
Net primary income from abroad	964,291	895,494	984,021	1,019,329
GNI at current market price	12,953,523	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,314,994
Consumption of fixed capital	1,036,707	1,165,025	1,314,290	1,497,732
NNI at current market price	11,916,816	13,167,213	14,827,753	16,817,263
Population (In Million)	153.7	155.8	157.9	159.9
Per capita GDP at current market price	78,009	86,266	96,004	108,172
Per capita GNI at current market price	84,283	92,015	102,236	114,547
Per capita NNI at current market price	77,538	84,535	93,912	105,180

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 11. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Current Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Broad industry sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
GDP				
1. AGRICULTURE	1,857,524	2,062,758	2,240,810	2,424,182
2. INDUSTRY	3,154,016	3,535,349	4,067,108	4,693,740
3. SERVICES	6,401,073	7,206,899	8,141,955	9,316,204
GVA Current basic price	11,412,612	12,805,005	14,449,873	16,434,126
1. AGRICULTURE	16.28	16.11	15.51	14.75
2. INDUSTRY	27.64	27.61	28.15	28.56
3. SERVICES	56.09	56.28	56.35	56.69
GVA Current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1. AGRICULTURE	8.81	11.05	8.63	8.18
2. INDUSTRY	18.10	12.09	15.04	15.41
3. SERVICES	14.13	12.59	12.97	14.42
GVA Current basic price	14.28	12.20	12.85	13.73

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 12. Sectoral Share of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Activity, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	13.03	12.81	12.21	11.52
2. Fishing	3.24	3.30	3.29	3.23
3. Mining and quarrying	1.71	1.65	1.65	1.76
4. Manufacturing	17.27	17.43	17.61	17.79
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.44	1.44	1.37	1.37
6. Construction	7.22	7.09	7.51	7.65
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	13.54	13.48	13.33	13.05
8. Hotel and restaurants	0.99	1.02	1.03	1.04
9. Transport, storage & communication	10.89	10.49	10.38	10.31
10. Financial intermediations	3.70	3.79	3.86	3.83
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	6.91	7.12	7.34	7.51
12. Public administration and defence	3.30	3.49	3.51	4.27
13. Education	2.49	2.56	2.60	2.75
14. Health and social works	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.11
15. Community, social and personal services	12.18	12.23	12.21	11.84
GVA at current basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 13. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Current Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	7.11	10.22	7.64	7.24
2. Fishing	16.24	14.36	12.47	11.70
3. Mining and quarrying	16.88	8.32	13.26	20.96
4. Manufacturing	17.39	13.24	14.01	14.85
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	15.45	12.33	7.98	13.04
6. Construction	20.68	10.19	19.43	15.92
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	12.51	11.64	11.60	11.33
8. Hotel and restaurants	15.46	15.73	14.52	14.29
9. Transport, storage & communication	10.27	8.08	11.70	12.91
10. Financial intermediations	16.30	14.98	14.82	12.77
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	14.71	15.74	16.26	16.34
12. Public administration and defence	12.48	18.71	13.29	38.34
13. Education	13.50	15.26	14.82	19.96
14. Health and social works	18.55	12.80	11.93	15.19
15. Community, social and personal services	18.47	12.67	12.68	10.28
GVA at current basic price	14.28	12.20	12.85	13.73

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 14. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	916,565	951,513	974,802	989,677
2. FISHING	257,795	274,189	291,695	309,759
3. MINING AND QUARRYING	115,839	121,265	132,901	148,929
4. MANUFACTURING	1,329,941	1,446,534	1,595,680	1,760,008
5. ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER SUPPLY	101,257	105,853	112,435	124,974
6. CONSTRUCTION	483,046	522,087	566,983	617,291
7. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES, MOTORCYCLES AND PERSONAL AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS	981,731	1,047,757	1,114,256	1,187,870
8. HOTEL AND RESTAURANTS	52,204	55,701	59,504	63,670
9. TRANSPORT, STORAGE & COMMUNICATION	805,140	853,824	904,748	963,608
10. FINANCIAL INTERMEDIATIONS	231,097	247,902	267,192	284,922
11. REAL ESTATE, RENTING AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES	495,089	516,147	538,880	563,203
12. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	235,419	251,646	276,365	319,707
13. EDUCATION	156,447	167,809	181,250	206,222
14. HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORKS	131,367	138,021	145,174	157,446
15. COMMUNITY, SOCIAL AND PERSONAL SERVICES	706,426	729,554	753,518	778,400
GVA at constant basic price	6,999,363	7,429,801	7,915,384	8,475,686
Tax less subsidy	299,602	311,560	333,240	354,857
GDP at constant market price	7,298,965	7,741,361	8,248,624	8,830,544
Net primary income from abroad	587,054	515,924	535,480	520,433
GNI at constant market price	7,886,019	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,350,976
Consumption of fixed capital	635,813	675,978	719,945	772,436
NNI at constant market price	7,250,206	7,581,308	8,064,160	8,578,541
Population (In Million)	153.7	155.8	157.9	159.9
Per capita GDP at constant market price	47,491	49,701	52,243	55,229
Per capita GNI at constant market price	51,311	53,013	55,634	58,484
Per capita NNI at constant market price	47,174	48,673	51,075	53,653

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 15. Gross Domestic Product of Bangladesh at Constant Prices by Broad Industry Sector, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Broad industry sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
GDP				
1. AGRICULTURE	1,174,360	1,225,702	1,266,498	1,299,436
2. INDUSTRY	2,030,084	2,195,739	2,407,999	2,651,202
3. SERVICES	3,794,920	4,008,360	4,240,887	4,525,048
GVA at constant basic price	6,999,363	7,429,801	7,915,384	8,475,686
1. AGRICULTURE	16.78	16.50	16.00	15.33
2. INDUSTRY	29.00	29.55	30.42	31.28
3. SERVICES	54.22	53.95	53.58	53.39
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1. AGRICULTURE	2.46	4.37	3.33	2.60
2. INDUSTRY	9.64	8.16	9.67	10.10
3. SERVICES	5.51	5.62	5.80	6.70
GVA at constant basic price	6.14	6.15	6.54	7.08

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 16. Sectoral Share of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	13.09	12.81	12.32	11.68
2. Fishing	3.68	3.69	3.69	3.65
3. Mining and quarrying	1.65	1.63	1.68	1.76
4. Manufacturing	19.00	19.47	20.16	20.77
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.47
6. Construction	6.90	7.03	7.16	7.28
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	14.03	14.10	14.08	14.02
8. Hotel and restaurants	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75
9. Transport, storage & communication	11.50	11.49	11.43	11.37
10. Financial intermediations	3.30	3.34	3.38	3.36
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	7.07	6.95	6.81	6.64
12. Public administration and defense	3.36	3.39	3.49	3.77
13. Education	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.43
14. Health and social works	1.88	1.86	1.83	1.86
15. Community, social and personal services	10.09	9.82	9.52	9.18
GVA at constant basic price	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 17. Sectoral Growth Rate of GDP at Constant Prices by Major Economic Sector, 2011-12 to 2014-15(p)

Industrial origin sector	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1. Agriculture and forestry	1.47	3.81	2.45	1.53
2. Fishing	6.18	6.36	6.38	6.19
3. Mining and quarrying	9.35	4.68	9.60	12.06
4. Manufacturing	10.31	8.77	10.31	10.30
5. Electricity, gas and water supply	8.99	4.54	6.22	11.15
6. Construction	8.04	8.08	8.60	8.87
7. Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	6.18	6.73	6.35	6.61
8. Hotel and restaurants	6.49	6.70	6.83	7.00
9. Transport, storage & communication	6.27	6.05	5.96	6.51
10. Financial intermediations	9.11	7.27	7.78	6.64
11. Real estate, renting and business activities	4.04	4.25	4.40	4.51
12. Public administration and defense	6.53	6.89	9.82	15.68
13. Education	6.30	7.26	8.01	13.78
14. Health and social works	4.76	5.06	5.18	8.45
15. Community, social and personal services	3.25	3.27	3.28	3.30
GDP at constant basic price	6.14	6.15	6.54	7.08

Note : p denotes provisional

Table 18: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Current Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

(Million Tk.)

	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	12,750,971	14308511	16,177,888	18,244,786
Consumption (1)	9,347,273	10,468,575	11,799,237	13,163,404
Private	8,733,888	9751386	10,980,061	12,143,948
General Govt.	613,385	717,189	819,176	1,019,456
Investment (2)	3,403,697	3,839,936	4378650.9	5081382.2
Private	2,607,486	2960024	3,344,722	3,767,549
Public	796,211	879912	1,033,929	1,313,833
Resource balance (3)-(4)	-865,701	-878,059	-1,123,611	-857,399
Exports (3)	2,342,441	2551592	2,627,897	2,814,678
Imports (4)	3,208,142	3429651	3,751,508	3,672,077
Gross Domestic Exp. at market price (m..p)	11,885,270	13,430,452	15,054,277	17,387,387
Gross Domestic Product at m.p.(5)	11,989,232	13,436,744	15,158,022	17,295,664
Statistical Discrepancy (6)	103,962	6,292	103,745	-91,723
Net factor income from abroad (7)	964,291	895494	984,021	1,019,330
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	12,953,523	14,332,238	16,142,043	18,314,994
Net current transfers from abroad (9)	53,749	63342	56,001	90,671
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	13,007,272	14,395,580	16,198,044	18,405,665
Gross Domestic saving (11)=(5)-(1)	2,641,959	2,968,169	3,358,785	4,132,260
Gross National saving (12)=(10)-(1)	3,659,999	3,927,005	4,398,807	5,242,262
Current Account Balance (13)=(12)-(2)-(6)	152,339	80,777	-83,589	252,603
Memo items: (% of GDP)				
Consumption	77.96	77.91	77.84	76.11
Private	72.85	72.57	72.44	70.21
General Govt.	5.12	5.34	5.40	5.89
Investment	28.39	28.58	28.89	29.38
Private	21.75	22.03	22.07	21.78
Public	6.64	6.55	6.82	7.60
Exports of goods & services	19.54	18.99	17.34	16.27
Imports of goods & services	26.76	25.52	24.75	21.23
Gross Domestic saving	22.04	22.09	22.16	23.89
Gross National saving	30.53	29.23	29.02	30.31

Note: p denotes provisional.

Table 19: Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Categories at Constant Prices, 2012-13 to 2015-16(p)

(Million Tk)

	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Domestic demand (1)+(2)	7,490,025	7,933,480	8,438,208	9,000,563
Consumption (1)	5,282,071	5,507,931	5,839,989	6,170,876
Private	4,913,936	5,110,768	5,408,068	5,692,703
General Govt.	368,135	397,163	431,921	478,173
Investment (2)	2,207,954	2,425,549	2,598,219	2,829,687
Private	1,713,349	1,873,379	1,986,084	2,095,903
Public	494,605	552,170	612,135	733,785
Resource balance (3)-(4)	-255,176	-228,952	-325,733	-173,036
Exports (3)	1,436,734	1,482,726	1,440,765	1,436,174
Imports (4)	1,691,911	1,711,678	1,766,498	1,609,210
Gross Domestic Exp. at market price(m.p.)	7234849	7704528	8112474.4	8827527.5
Gross Domestic Product at m.p. (5)	7298965	7741361	8248624	8830544
Statistical Discrepancy(6)	64,116	36,833	136,150	3,016
Net factor income from abroad(7)	587,054	515,924	535,480	520,433
Gross National Income at m.p. (8)=(5)+(7)	7,886,019	8,257,285	8,784,104	9,350,977
Net current transfers from abroad (9)	32,722	36,493	30,474	46,293
Gross Disposable National Income (10)=(8)+(9)	7,918,741	8,293,779	8,814,578	9,397,271
GDP Deflator	164.26	173.57	183.76	195.86
(Implicit deflators : base=2005-06)				
Final consumption expenditure				
Consumer prices index	177.74	190.80	203.03	213.32
Special Government employees Index	166.62	180.58	189.66	213.20
Gross capital formation				
Other construction (Kutchha)	156.31	165.86	176.47	183.23
Wage rate Index (Agriculture)	192.72	205.54	218.55	230.64
Construction Materiel Price Index (Building Materiel Price Index)	173.24	179.13	190.97	203.94
Planted Machinery	115.71	119.76	120.61	127.52
Transport equipment	144.39	149.53	150.59	154.62
Other capital goods	139.05	143.96		
Unit price Index				
Export	163.04	172.09	182.40	195.98
Import	189.62	200.37	212.37	228.19
Annual percentage change				
Final consumption expenditure :	5.17	4.28	6.03	5.67
Household final consumption expenditure	5.13	4.01	5.82	5.26
General govt. final consumption expenditure	5.79	7.89	8.75	10.71
Gross capital formation	5.36	9.86	7.12	8.91
Exports of goods and services	2.45	3.20	-2.83	-0.32
Imports of goods and services	1.22	1.17	3.20	-8.90

Note: p denotes provisional.

Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
A.	Household Consumption					
1.01.00.0	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	4,531,838	5,056,238	5,687,635	6,285,211
1.01.10.0	Food	27	4,513,090	5,035,423	5,664,199	6,259,068
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	2,013,936	2,245,477	2,526,452	2,792,836
1.01.11.1	Rice		1,757,215	1,960,096	2,205,627	2,437,706
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		136,757	152,223	171,395	189,897
1.01.11.3	Bread		9,310	10,263	11,559	12,911
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		37,170	41,164	46,852	51,661
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		73,484	81,731	91,020	100,661
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	293,244	322,871	361,685	400,534
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		173,544	189,543	212,581	234,793
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		15,952	17,651	19,372	21,977
1.01.12.4	Poultry		97,009	108,201	121,311	134,419
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		6,740	7,476	8,420	9,346
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	570,437	647,790	728,523	800,738
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		545,001	619,431	696,095	765,394
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		25,437	28,359	32,429	35,344
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	242,121	269,530	302,287	334,005
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		132,384	147,623	165,202	182,957
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		42,309	46,977	52,711	58,070
1.01.14.3	Cheese		2,962	3,247	3,658	4,029
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		64,466	71,683	80,715	88,949
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	167,703	186,739	210,276	233,660
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		1,466	1,619	1,823	2,029
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		166,237	185,120	208,453	231,630
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	134,974	147,516	166,462	183,411
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		134,917	147,453	165,391	183,333
1.01.16.2	Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		58	63	70	78
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	478,373	533,478	600,617	664,231

Contd.

Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		292,263	325,903	366,922	406,877
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		128,291	143,059	161,064	177,293
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		57,819	64,516	72,631	80,061
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	63,856	70,958	79,885	88,711
1.01.18.1	Sugar		40,440	45,121	50,795	56,510
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		17,791	19,663	22,137	24,559
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		5,625	6,175	6,952	7,641
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	548,446	611,064	688,013	760,942
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	18,748	20,815	23,436	26,143
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		14,886	16,545	18,627	20,643
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		3,862	4,270	4,808	5,500
1.02.00.0	Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics	5	191,221	200,039	222,448	245,504
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	104,511	109,356	121,140	133,971
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	86,710	90,683	101,308	111,533
1.03.00.0	Clothing and footwear	5	528,548	593,597	668,484	740,004
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	470,886	529,313	596,096	660,265
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		36,600	41,209	46,532	51,828
1.03.12.0	Garments		431,669	485,174	546,265	604,759
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		2,617	2,929	3,298	3,677
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	57,662	64,285	72,388	79,739
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		57,132	63,692	72,221	79,103
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		529	592	667	737
1.04.00.0	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7	1,434,639	1,606,272	1,808,212	2,002,683
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	717,106	808,012	908,782	1,006,990

Contd.

Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	150,177	166,873	187,880	207,252
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	10,672	11,851	13,541	14,905
1.04.41.0	Water supply		7,624	8,476	9,741	10,684
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		3,048	3,375	3,800	4,220
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	556,685	619,536	698,009	773,536
1.04.51.0	Electricity		97,833	108,491	122,574	135,985
1.04.52.0	Gas		28,733	31,859	35,966	40,089
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		430,119	479,186	539,469	597,461
1.05.00.0	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	13	285,281	319,265	360,200	398,294
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	61,227	68,799	77,936	87,000
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		59,093	66,425	75,265	84,032
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		456	511	575	647
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		1,679	1,862	2,096	2,321
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	43,863	49,071	55,448	61,076
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	5,510	6,108	6,978	7,676
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		3,771	4,166	4,793	5,256
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		1,287	1,434	1,613	1,784
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		452	508	572	636
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	16,466	18,256	20,555	22,753
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	920	1,033	1,163	1,325
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		274	306	345	380
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		646	724	817	917
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	157,294	175,999	198,120	218,465
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		85,790	95,581	107,625	118,791
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		71,503	80,418	90,496	99,674
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		71,453	80,062	90,333	99,175
1.05.62.2	Household services		50	56	63	69

Contd.

Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.06.00.0	Health	7	230,784	260,166	294,846	326,714
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	166,267	187,226	211,266	233,594
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		162,368	182,854	206,344	228,005
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		3,245	3,646	4,104	4,675
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		653	726	818	914
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	44,213	50,163	56,945	63,140
1.06.21.0	Medical services		29,617	33,745	38,469	42,397
1.06.22.0	Dental services		677	766	861	967
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		13,919	15,652	17,614	19,776
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	20,304	22,776	26,635	29,980
1.07.00.0	Transport	13	372,618	408,322	463,007	512,360
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	64,779	70,118	78,859	87,074
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		25,590	27,969	31,700	34,742
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		10,835	11,508	12,861	14,391
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		17,384	18,846	21,122	23,353
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		10,970	11,796	13,177	14,587
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	52,829	57,747	65,496	71,807
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		20,497	22,262	25,189	27,775
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		19,441	21,316	24,192	26,455
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		12,891	14,169	16,114	17,577
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	255,009	280,457	318,652	353,480
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		2,657	2,904	3,311	3,829
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		200,499	219,974	249,580	277,521
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		1,493	1,618	1,869	2,089
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		15,433	16,820	19,833	21,486
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		34,928	39,141	44,059	48,555
1.08.00.0	Communication	3	42,203	46,558	53,705	59,713
1.08.10.0	Postal services		5,322	5,678	6,629	7,025
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		4,278	4,744	5,418	6,042

Contd.

Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		32,603	36,136	41,657	46,646
1.09.00.0	Recreation and culture	13	59,232	66,096	74,839	82,079
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	48,468	54,003	61,224	67,116
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		26,250	29,050	33,096	36,244
1.09.14.0	Recording media		17,794	20,028	22,547	24,743
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		4,423	4,925	5,582	6,130
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	133	147	166	183
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		65	72	81	89
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		68	76	85	94
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	564	630	710	782
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipments		509	569	640	706
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		55	61	69	76
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	6,314	7,087	7,976	8,744
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		3,327	3,723	4,191	4,591
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		2,988	3,364	3,785	4,152
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	3,449	3,887	4,380	4,830
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	305	341	384	424
1.10.00.0	Education	1	365,836	417,251	471,447	522,351
1.11.00.0	Restaurants and hotels	2	201,622	227,834	256,664	283,387
1.11.10.0	Catering services		163,215	184,201	207,160	228,652
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		38,408	43,633	49,503	54,735
1.12.00.0	Miscellaneous goods and services	10	330,972	370,266	417,915	459,266
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	127,033	142,216	160,480	176,291
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		21,841	24,450	27,680	30,117
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		105,193	117,766	132,799	146,174
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-

Contd.

Table 20. Final consumption expenditure by basic heading at current prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Consumption expenditure (Million Tk.)			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	150,541	168,621	190,083	208,951
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		150,098	168,125	189,524	208,336
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		443	496	559	615
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	7,089	7,890	8,957	9,855
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	46,309	51,540	58,395	64,169
1.13.00.0	Net purchases abroad	2	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	Total	110	8,574,794	9,571,905	10,779,402	11,917,565
	B. NPISHs Consumption					
2.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs	1	159094	179,481	200,659	226,383
	C. Government Consumption		613,385	717,189	819,176	1,019,456
3.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by Government	21	181,922	206,189	235,510	293,089
4.00.00.0	Collective consumption expenditure by Government	5	431,463	511,000	583,666	726,367
	D. Expenditure on Capital Formation					
5.00.00.0	Gross fixed capital formation	12	3403697	3,839,936	4,378,651	5,081,382
6.00.00.0	Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables	4				
	E. Balance of Payment					
7.01.11.0	Balance of exports and imports	2	-865701	-878,059	-1123611	-857399
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		2342441	2,551,592	2,627,897	2,814,678
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		3208142	3,429,651	3,751,508	3,672,077
	GDP at Expenditure based	155	11,885,270	13,430,452	15,054,277	17,387,387

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
A.	Household Consumption					
1.01.00.0	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	38.13	37.65	37.78	36.15
1.01.10.0	Food	27	37.97	37.49	37.63	36.00
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	16.94	16.72	16.78	16.06
1.01.11.1	Rice		14.78	14.59	14.65	14.02
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		1.15	1.13	1.14	1.09
1.01.11.3	Bread		0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		0.62	0.61	0.60	0.58
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	2.47	2.40	2.40	2.30
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		1.46	1.41	1.41	1.35
1.01.12.2	Pork		-	-	-	-
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
1.01.12.4	Poultry		0.82	0.81	0.81	0.77
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	4.80	4.82	4.84	4.61
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		4.59	4.61	4.62	4.40
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		0.21	0.21	0.22	0.20
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	2.04	2.01	2.01	1.92
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		1.11	1.10	1.10	1.05
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		0.36	0.35	0.35	0.33
1.01.14.3	Cheese		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		0.54	0.53	0.54	0.51
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.34
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		1.40	1.38	1.38	1.33
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.05
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		1.14	1.10	1.10	1.05
1.01.16.2	Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	4.02	3.97	3.99	3.82
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		2.46	2.43	2.44	2.34
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		1.08	1.07	1.07	1.02

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		0.49	0.48	0.48	0.46
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.51
1.01.18.1	Sugar		0.34	0.34	0.34	0.33
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	4.61	4.55	4.57	4.38
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.15
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.02.00.0	Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics	5	1.61	1.49	1.48	1.41
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-	-	-	-
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-	-	-	-
1.02.12.0	Wine		-	-	-	-
1.02.13.0	Beer		-	-	-	-
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	0.88	0.81	0.80	0.77
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	0.73	0.68	0.67	0.64
1.03.00.0	Clothing and footwear	5	4.45	4.42	4.44	4.26
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	3.96	3.94	3.96	3.80
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30
1.03.12.0	Garments		3.63	3.61	3.63	3.48
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	0.49	0.48	0.48	0.46
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		0.48	0.47	0.48	0.45
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.04.00.0	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7	12.07	11.96	12.01	11.52
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	6.03	6.02	6.04	5.79
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	1.26	1.24	1.25	1.19
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09
1.04.41.0	Water supply		0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	4.68	4.61	4.64	4.45
1.04.51.0	Electricity		0.82	0.81	0.81	0.78
1.04.52.0	Gas		0.24	0.24	0.24	0.23
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		3.62	3.57	3.58	3.44
1.05.00.0	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	13	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.29
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		0.50	0.49	0.50	0.48
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.35
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.04
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.26
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		0.72	0.71	0.71	0.68
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		0.60	0.60	0.60	0.57
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		0.60	0.60	0.60	0.57
1.05.62.2	Household services		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.06.00.0	Health	7	1.94	1.94	1.96	1.88
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.34
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		1.37	1.36	1.37	1.31

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.36
1.06.21.0	Medical services		0.25	0.25	0.26	0.24
1.06.22.0	Dental services		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.17
1.07.00.0	Transport	13	3.14	3.04	3.08	2.95
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.50
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		0.22	0.21	0.21	0.20
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.41
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		0.17	0.17	0.17	0.16
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	2.15	2.09	2.12	2.03
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		1.69	1.64	1.66	1.60
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-	-	-	-
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28
1.08.00.0	Communication	3	0.36	0.35	0.36	0.34
1.08.10.0	Postal services		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		0.27	0.27	0.28	0.27
1.09.00.0	Recreation and culture	13	0.50	0.49	0.50	0.47
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	0.41	0.40	0.41	0.39

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.22	0.22	0.22	0.21
1.09.14.0	Recording media		0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipments		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-	-	-	-
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-	-	-	-
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1.10.00.0	Education	1	3.08	3.11	3.13	3.00
1.11.00.0	Restaurants and hotels	2	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.63
1.11.10.0	Catering services		1.37	1.37	1.38	1.32
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		0.32	0.32	0.33	0.31
1.12.00.0	Miscellaneous goods and services	10	2.78	2.76	2.78	2.64
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.01
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		0.18	0.18	0.18	0.17
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		0.89	0.88	0.88	0.84
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.20
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		1.26	1.25	1.26	1.20
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Contd.

Table 21. Share of Expenditure by Basic Heading at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Share of Total GDE			
			2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-	-	-	-
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-	-	-	-
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-	-	-	-
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-	-	-	-
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.37
1.13.00.0	Net purchases abroad	2	-	-	-	-
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-	-	-	-
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-	-	-	-
	Total	110	72.15	71.27	71.60	68.54
	B. NPISHs Consumption			-	-	-
2.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs	1	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.30
	C. Government Consumption			5.34	5.44	5.86
3.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by Government	21	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.69
4.00.00.0	Collective consumption expenditure by Government	5	3.63	3.80	3.88	4.18
	D Expenditure on Capital Formation					
5.00.00.0	Gross fixed capital formation	12	28.64	28.59	29.09	29.22
6.00.00.0	Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables			-	-	-
	E. Balance of Payment					
7.01.11.0	Balance of exports and imports	2	-7.28	-6.54	-7.46	-4.93
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		19.71	19.00	17.46	16.19
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		26.99	25.54	24.92	21.12
	GDP at Expenditure based	155	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
A.	Household Consumption				
1.01.00.0	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	29	11.57	12.49	10.51
1.01.10.0	Food	27	11.57	12.49	10.50
1.01.11.0	Bread and cereals	5	11.50	12.51	10.54
1.01.11.1	Rice		11.55	12.53	10.52
1.01.11.2	Other cereals, flour and other cereal products		11.31	12.59	10.80
1.01.11.3	Bread		10.24	12.63	11.70
1.01.11.4	Other bakery products		10.74	13.82	10.26
1.01.11.5	Pasta products		11.22	11.37	10.59
1.01.12.0	Meat	5	10.10	12.02	10.74
1.01.12.1	Beef and veal		9.22	12.15	10.45
1.01.12.2	Pork		-		
1.01.12.3	Lamb, mutton and goat		10.65	9.75	13.44
1.01.12.4	Poultry		11.54	12.12	10.81
1.01.12.5	Other meats and meat preparations		10.93	12.63	10.99
1.01.13.0	Fish and seafood	2	13.56	12.46	9.91
1.01.13.1	Fresh, chilled or frozen fish and seafood		13.66	12.38	9.96
1.01.13.2	Preserved or processed fish and seafood		11.49	14.35	8.99
1.01.14.0	Milk, cheese and eggs	4	11.32	12.15	10.49
1.01.14.1	Fresh milk		11.51	11.91	10.75
1.01.14.2	Preserved milk and other milk products		11.03	12.21	10.17
1.01.14.3	Cheese		9.64	12.66	10.13
1.01.14.4	Eggs and egg-based products		11.19	12.60	10.20
1.01.15.0	Oils and fats	2	11.35	12.60	11.12
1.01.15.1	Butter and margarine		10.40	12.60	11.34
1.01.15.2	Other edible oil and fats		11.36	12.60	11.12
1.01.16.0	Fruits	2	9.29	12.84	10.18
1.01.16.1	Fresh or chilled fruit		9.29	12.17	10.85
1.01.16.2	Frozen , preserved or processed fruit and fruit-based products		8.28	12.62	10.96
1.01.17.0	Vegetables	3	11.52	12.59	10.59
1.01.17.1	Fresh or chilled vegetables other than potatoes		11.51	12.59	10.89
1.01.17.2	Fresh or chilled potatoes		11.51	12.59	10.08

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.01.17.3	Frozen, preserved or processed vegetables and vegetable-based products		11.58	12.58	10.23
1.01.18.0	Sugar, jam ,honey, chocolate and confectionery	3	11.12	12.58	11.05
1.01.18.1	Sugar		11.57	12.58	11.25
1.01.18.2	Jam, marmalades and honey		10.52	12.59	10.94
1.01.18.3	Chocolate, confectionery and ice cream		9.77	12.60	9.91
1.01.19.0	Food products i.e.	1	11.42	12.59	10.60
1.01.20.0	Non-alcoholic beverage	2	11.03	12.59	11.55
1.01.21.0	Coffee, tea and cocoa		11.14	12.59	10.82
1.01.22.0	Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices		10.57	12.61	14.38
1.02.00.0	Alcoholic beverage, tobacco and narcotics	5	4.61	11.20	10.36
1.02.10.0	Alcoholic beverages	3	-		
1.02.11.0	Spirits		-		
1.02.12.0	Wine		-		
1.02.13.0	Beer		-		
1.02.20.0	Tobacco	1	4.64	10.78	10.59
1.02.30.0	Narcotics	1	4.58	11.72	10.09
1.03.00.0	Clothing and footwear	5	12.31	12.62	10.70
1.03.10.0	Clothing	3	12.41	12.62	10.76
1.03.11.0	Clothing materials, other articles of clothing and clothing accessories		12.59	12.92	11.38
1.03.12.0	Garments		12.39	12.59	10.71
1.03.14.0	Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing		11.92	12.60	11.48
1.03.20.0	Footwear	2	11.49	12.61	10.16
1.03.21.0	Shoes and other footwear		11.48	13.39	9.53
1.03.22.0	Repair and hire of footwear		11.91	12.57	10.46
1.04.00.0	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	7	11.96	12.57	10.75
1.04.10.0	Actual and imputed rentals for housing	1	12.68	12.47	10.81
1.04.30.0	Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	1	11.12	12.59	10.31
1.04.40.0	Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	2	11.05	14.26	10.07
1.04.41.0	Water supply		11.17	14.93	9.68

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.04.42.0	Miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		10.74	12.58	11.07
1.04.50.0	Electricity, gas and other fuels	3	11.29	12.67	10.82
1.04.51.0	Electricity		10.89	12.98	10.94
1.04.52.0	Gas		10.88	12.89	11.46
1.04.53.0	Other fuels		11.41	12.58	10.75
1.05.00.0	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	13	11.91	12.82	10.58
1.05.10.0	Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	3	12.37	13.28	11.63
1.05.11.0	Furniture and furnishings		12.41	13.31	11.65
1.05.12.0	Carpets and other floor coverings		12.07	12.57	12.53
1.05.13.0	Repair of furniture, furnishings and floor coverings		10.93	12.53	10.72
1.05.20.0	Household textiles	1	11.87	13.00	10.15
1.05.30.0	Household appliances	3	10.86	14.24	10.00
1.05.31.0	Major household appliances whether electricity or not		10.47	15.04	9.66
1.05.32.0	Small electricity household appliances		11.40	12.53	10.57
1.05.33.0	Repair of household appliances		12.52	12.53	11.22
1.05.40.0	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	1	10.87	12.59	10.69
1.05.50.0	Tools and equipment for house and garden	2	12.24	12.58	13.90
1.05.51.0	Major tools and equipment		11.50	12.63	10.21
1.05.52.0	Small tools and miscellaneous accessories		12.09	12.89	12.21
1.05.60.0	Goods and services for routine household maintenance	3	11.89	12.57	10.27
1.05.61.0	Non-durable household goods		11.41	12.60	10.38
1.05.62.0	Domestic services and household services		12.47	12.53	10.14
1.05.62.1	Domestic services		12.05	12.83	9.79
1.05.62.2	Household services		11.85	12.59	10.21
1.06.00.0	Health	7	12.73	13.33	10.81
1.06.10.0	Medical products, appliances and equipment	3	12.61	12.84	10.57
1.06.11.0	Pharmaceutical products		12.62	12.85	10.50

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.06.12.0	Other medical products		12.36	12.56	13.90
1.06.13.0	Therapeutic appliances and equipment		11.14	12.66	11.76
1.06.20.0	Out-patient services	3	13.46	13.52	10.88
1.06.21.0	Medical services		13.94	14.00	10.21
1.06.22.0	Dental services		13.06	12.52	12.30
1.06.23.0	Paramedical services		12.45	12.53	12.27
1.06.30.0	Hospital services	1	12.18	16.94	12.56
1.07.00.0	Transport	13	9.58	13.39	10.66
1.07.10.0	Purchase of vehicles	4	8.24	12.47	10.42
1.07.11.0	Motor cars		9.30	13.34	9.60
1.07.12.0	Motor cycles		6.21	11.76	11.89
1.07.13.0	Bicycles		8.41	12.08	10.56
1.07.14.0	Animal drawn vehicles		7.53	11.71	10.71
1.07.20.0	Operation of personal transport equipment	3	9.31	13.42	9.64
1.07.22.0	Fuels and lubricants for personal transport equipment		8.61	13.15	10.27
1.07.23.0	Maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment		9.64	13.50	9.35
1.07.24.0	Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		9.91	13.73	9.08
1.07.30.0	Transport services	6	9.98	13.62	10.93
1.07.31.0	Passenger transport by railway		9.30	14.01	15.64
1.07.32.0	Passenger transport by road		9.71	13.46	11.20
1.07.33.0	Passenger transport by air		8.37	15.52	11.80
1.07.34.0	Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway		8.99	17.91	8.33
1.07.35.0	Combined passenger transport		-		
1.07.36.0	Other purchased transport services		12.06	12.56	10.20
1.08.00.0	Communication	3	10.32	15.35	11.19
1.08.10.0	Postal services		6.68	16.76	5.97
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax equipment		10.91	14.21	11.51
1.08.20.0	Telephone and telefax services		10.84	15.28	11.98
1.09.00.0	Recreation and culture	13	11.59	13.23	9.67
1.09.10.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	3	11.42	13.37	9.62

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.09.11.0	Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		10.67	13.92	9.51
1.09.14.0	Recording media		12.55	12.58	9.74
1.09.15.0	Repair of audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment		11.33	13.34	9.82
1.09.20.0	Other major durables for recreation and culture	2	10.97	12.64	10.04
1.09.21.0	Major durable for outdoor and indoor recreation		10.69	12.68	10.15
1.09.23.0	Maintenance and repair of other major durables for recreation and culture		11.24	12.61	9.93
1.09.30.0	Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	3	11.78	12.57	10.21
1.09.31.0	Other recreational items and equipments		11.84	12.57	10.27
1.09.33.0	Gardens and pets		11.22	12.65	9.70
1.09.35.0	Veterinary and other services for pets		-		
1.09.40.0	Recreation and cultural services	3	12.24	12.54	9.63
1.09.41.0	Recreational and sporting services		11.92	12.56	9.56
1.09.42.0	Cultural services		12.60	12.51	9.71
1.09.43.0	Games of chance		-		
1.09.50.0	Newspapers, books and stationery	1	12.70	12.69	10.29
1.09.60.0	Package holidays	1	11.99	12.59	10.20
1.10.00.0	Education	1	14.05	12.99	10.80
1.11.00.0	Restaurants and hotels	2	13.00	12.65	10.41
1.11.10.0	Catering services		12.86	12.46	10.37
1.11.20.0	Accommodation services		13.60	13.45	10.57
1.12.00.0	Miscellaneous goods and services	10	11.87	12.87	9.89
1.12.10.0	Personal care	2	11.95	12.84	9.85
1.12.11.0	Hairdressing salon and personal grooming establishments		11.95	13.21	8.80
1.12.12	Appliances, articles and products for personal care		11.95	12.77	10.07
1.12.20.0	Prostitution	1	-		
1.12.30.0	Personal effects n.e.c	2	12.01	12.73	9.93
1.12.31.0	Jewellery, clock and watch		12.01	12.73	9.93
1.12.32.0	Other personal effects		12.09	12.73	10.01
1.12.40.0	Social protection	1	-		

Contd.

Table 22. Percentage Change of Final Expenditure at Current Prices

ICP codes	Main Aggregates categories	Basic headings	Percentage Change		
			2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
1.12.50.0	Insurance	1	11.30	13.53	10.02
1.12.60.0	Financial services n.e.c	2	-		
1.12.61.0	FISIM		-		
1.12.62.0	Other financial services i.e.		-		
1.12.70.0	Other services i.e.	1	11.30	13.30	9.89
1.13.00.0	Net purchases abroad	2	-		
1.13.11.1	Purchases by residential households in the rest of the world		-		
1.13.11.2	Purchases by non-residential households in the economic territory of the country		-		
	Total	110	11.63	12.62	10.56
B.	NPISHs Consumption		-		
2.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by NPISHs	1	12.81	11.80	12.82
C.	Government Consumption		16.92	14.22	24.45
3.00.00.0	Individual consumption expenditure by Government	21	13.34	14.22	24.45
4.00.00.0	Collective consumption expenditure by Government	5	18.43	14.22	24.45
	D Expenditure on Capital Formation				
5.00.00.0	Gross fixed capital formation	12	12.82	14.03	16.05
6.00.00.0	Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables		-	-	-
E.	Balance of Payment		-		
7.01.11.0	Balance of exports and imports	2	1.43	27.97	-23.69
7.01.11.1	Exports of goods and services		8.93	2.99	7.11
7.01.11.2	Imports of goods and services		6.90	9.38	-2.12
	GDP at Expenditure based	155	13.00	12.09	15.50

Note: All figures are highly provisional and subject to revision, "p" denotes provisional estimates

4 Explanatory Notes

Concepts and data sources used in compiling GDP estimates

1. GDP is an aggregate measure of the total value of gross output produced within the economic territory of a country in a specified period, before deducting allowance for consumption of fixed capital (CFC) or depreciation. GDP is measured by using three different approaches.
2. Provisional GDP estimates for Bangladesh are compiled using both “production” and “expenditure” approaches. Data sources used for “production” approach include crops statistics, extrapolation based on inter-census growth rate of population and agriculture censuses, current industrial production survey, government budgets, other administrative records, external trade statistics, etc.
3. Under “**Production**” approach/method, GDP is measured as the total value added (value of output minus intermediate consumption) arising from production of all goods and services sectors of the economy. It is the sum of value added of all industrial sectors.
4. For “**Expenditure**” approaches data sources include HES (Household Expenditure Survey), external trade statistics, balance of payment statistics, government accounts and related data from non-government organisations.
5. Under “**Income**” approach GDP can be measured as the sum of incomes paid out to the employees by the producers known as compensation of employees (CE), mixed income of the self-employed persons (MI) and operating surplus (OS) of the producers and the consumption of the fixed capital (CFC). The sum of all elements covering payments to the factors of production is also equal to gross value added at basic prices. If indirect taxes (IT) less subsidies on production and products are added, it would be equivalent to GDP in market prices. For lack of required data, BBS could not compile GDP by using this approach.

Publication schedule of production and expenditure based GDP estimates

6. “**Production**” and “**Expenditure**” based “Provisional Estimate of Annual GDP” are released with a time lag of about nine months after the reference year (i.e. in April / May of the current financial year). This is the 16th such publication of BBS. Annual GDP estimates along with other national accounts aggregates are also published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin and other publications of BBS.

7. The final estimates are based on confirmed data and released within eight to nine months after the end of the FY. The GDP estimates of Bangladesh are published as follows:

- i) **Provisional GDP Estimates** : Data mainly upto December of the fiscal year to be used for estimation and publication by April-May of the fiscal year.
- ii) **Final GDP Estimates** : By April-May of the following fiscal year.

Qualification of data and caveats on the use of provisional GDP estimates

GDP estimates by Production Approach:

8. Provisional GDP estimates based on production approach are subject to a number of qualifications due to non-availability of the required data. These qualifications are:

1. Agriculture and Forestry

- a. Crops and horticulture Generally actual production figures of aus and jute are used. For other major crops (aman, boro and wheat) projected production figures are used. *Estimates made by the Ministry of Agriculture and Sample Crop Cutting by BBS are used to validate the estimates.* Minor crops are imputed at last year's levels and validated as and when necessary with the production estimates available from the most recent Household Income Expenditure Survey (HIES).
- b. Animal farming Extrapolated on the basis of inter-census growth rate obtained from Census of Agriculture, 1983-84, Census of Agriculture, 1996 and 2008.
- c. Forest and related services Outputs projected on the basis of earlier years.

2. Fishing

Based on estimates/projection provided by DOF and validated on the basis of the most recent HIES 2005 data.

3. Mining and Quarrying

Administrative data of BCIC and Petrobangla are used for estimating most of the outputs.

4. Manufacturing

Actual growth plus extrapolation based on QIIP for medium and large industries and also QIIP for small industries are taken into consideration.

5. Power, Gas, Water

Based on targets, modified by actual production data up to December for gas and electricity of the fiscal year.

6. Construction

Based on the trend of imports of major construction inputs and domestic production data of related industries till December of the fiscal year.

7. Wholesale and Retail Trade

Growth rate reflecting trends of imports, agricultural and industrial production.

8. Hotels and Restaurants	Extrapolated on the basis of Report on Integrated Annual Survey of Non-farm Economic Activities.
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	Imputation of last year's figure and selective use of administrative data available up to December of the fiscal year. Also the budgetary data of government transport and communication agencies of the fiscal year are utilized.
10. Public Adm. and Defence	Based on national budget allocations for the fiscal year.
11. Financial Intermediations	Projections based on last year data, bank deposit and credit up to December 2015.
12. Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	Projections based on inter-census growth rate: Population Census, Labour Force Surveys, Household Income and Expenditure Survey (HIES) and estimates of housing stock and rental income.
13. Health and Social Work	Based on national budget allocations for FY2016 for public sub-sector estimates. Projection and extrapolation growth rates of the major components for private sub-sector estimates.
14. Education	Based on national budget allocations for the public sector. Projection and extrapolation of growth rates for private sub-sector.
15. Community, Social and Personal Services	Projection and extrapolation growth rates of major components.

Provisional estimates provide trends of economic performance. Provisional GDP estimates are usually subject to revisions because of subsequent data changes.

Expenditure based GDP estimates

Expenditure based provisional GDP estimates are relatively imprecise in nature because of weakness in the data base used in calculation. The estimates are also subject to limitations of the methodologies used in estimating the components. The external trade statistics of the last quarter of the year usually show higher trends and may not follow the previous year's pattern. Uncertainties in the actual expenditures during first quarter are likely to affect the volume of public sector investments. The basis of extrapolation of the private consumption expenditures and investments is also fragile. Owing to data limitations, no account is taken of the overall stock changes. Consumption of NPISH and acquisition net of disposal of valuables are assumed to be included in private consumption.

The provisional GDP estimates by expenditure category are compiled on the basis of the following data sources:

1. **General Government Final Consumption Expenditure:** Based on national budget allocation, government final consumption is extrapolated.
2. **Private Final Consumption Expenditure:** Extrapolation is done based on recent HIES 2005 data and also residual method is adopted for reconciliation.
3. **Gross Fixed Capital Formation:** Import of capital goods and domestic production of materials for capital goods like construction input upto December of the fiscal year is used.
4. **Net Exports:** Based on Balance of Payment (BOP) data and actual trends of imports and exports up to December of the fiscal year.

Statistical Annex Tables

Table 1. Production of Major Agricultural Crops

(Lac metric ton)

Crops	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Cereals					
Aus	23.32	21.58	23.26	23.28	22.88*
Aman	127.98	128.97	130.23	131.90	131.90
Boro	187.59	187.78	190.07	191.92	191.92
Wheat	9.95	12.55	13.03	13.47	13.47
Maize	12.98	15.48	21.24	22.71	22.71
Total	361.82	366.36	377.83	383.28	382.88
Other crops					
Tobacco and Beverage	5.42	5.17	5.47	5.27	5.27
Jute (Lac bales)	80.03	76.11	74.36	75.01	75.58 *
Fruits	43.00	43.78	45.45	45.88	46.37
Oilseeds	7.88	8.04	8.44	9.34	9.34
Pulses	2.35	2.65	3.52	3.78	3.78
Spices	17.51	17.22	20.43	21.79	23.99
Sugarcane	46.03	44.69	45.08	49.87	49.94
Vegetables	115.90	120.53	126.77	130.27	132.62
a. Potato	82.05	86.03	89.50	92.54	92.54
b. Other Vegetables	33.85	34.50	37.27	37.72	40.08
Others	2.29	2.30	2.33	2.47	2.46

Note: 1) * Final Estimates

2) "p" denotes provisional estimates

Table 2. Production of Fish (adjusted)

(Lac metric ton)

Crops	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16(p)
Inland	24.29	25.59	27.23	28.95	30.18	31.43
Marine	5.66	5.97	6.33	6.48	6.84	7.22
Total	29.95	31.56	33.56	35.43	37.02	38.65

Note: "p" denotes provisional estimates

Source: Department of Fisheries (DOF) and Household Expenditure Survey, BBS

Table 3. Quantum Index of Industrial Production (Large and Medium Scale Manufacturing Industry)

(Base: 2005-06 = 100)

Month	2013-14	2014-15	Growth rate (point to point)	2015-16(p)	Growth rate (point to point)
July	232.01	248.67	7.18	253.67	2.01
August	185.88	214.74	15.53	258.35	22.31
September	209.91	233.32	11.15	238.70	2.31
October	196.74	203.15	3.26	235.04	15.70
November	196.42	223.58	13.83	253.24	13.27
December	222.26	244.06	9.81	286.05	17.20
January	220.17	244.81	11.19		
February*	209.16	226.56	8.32		
March*	210.59	228.16	8.34		
April*	209.73	230.37	9.84		
May*	230.55	257.96	11.89		
June*	240.29	277.97	15.68		
Yearly	213.22	236.11	10.74		

Source: Current Industrial Production Section, BBS

Note: p denote provisional estimates, * QIIP, January-June 2015-16 yet to be release

Table 4. Domestic Production of Natural Gas, Electricity and Fertilizer

Period	Gas (10 ⁶ cu meter) ¹		Electricity (10 ⁶ kWh) ²		Fertilizer (M.T) ³	
2004-05	13,783		21,408		2,102,359	
2005-06	14,921		22,977		1,926,672	
2006-07	15,920		23,268		1,982,292	
2007-08	17,014		24,953		1,581,683	
2008-09	18,511		26,533		1,347,366	
2009-10	19,919		29,246		1,170,119	
2010-11	20,075		31,355		1,013,537	
2011-12	21,056		35,117		1,047,214	
2012-13	22,670		38,229		1,074,791	
2013-14	23,232		38,040		976,691	
2014-15	25,263		40,358		1028,157	
Month	Gas (10 ⁶ cu meter) ¹		Electricity (10 ⁶ kWh) ²		Fertilizer (M.T) ³	
	2014-15	2015-16(p)	2014-15	2015-16(p)	2014-15	2015-16(p)
July	1,978	2,185	3,915	3860	22,334	45,233
August	1,998	2,350	3,703	4227	49,038	65,906
September	1,999	2,168	3,598	3997	89,357	66,832
October	2,008	2,345	3,361	4025	116,370	91,589
November	2,050	2,308	2,840	3243	96,668	91,109
December	2,134	2,369	2,686	3053	109,044	128,085
January	2,151	2,372	2,832		139,430	
February			2,710		112,760	
March*			3,600			
April*						
May*						
June*						

Source: ¹ Petrobangla

² Power Development Board, REB & DESA

³ MIS Report, Bangladesh Chemicals Industries Corporation

p denote provisional, * Production of gas, electricity and fertilizer from January to June 2016 are not available

Table 5. Deposit and Credit Disbursement

(Billion Tk.)

Financial Year	Demand Deposit	Time Deposit	Domestic Credit
1999-2K	97.05	548.81	778.19
2000-01	108.69	648.27	910.46
2001-02	116.20	744.55	1023.97
2002-03	128.28	872.51	1106.49
2003-04	146.13	992.74	1267.86
2004-05	168.50	1160.42	1488.37
2005-06	197.40	1380.22	1784.12
2006-07	234.63	1613.36	2041.61
2007-08	265.18	1894.81	2470.49
2009-10	302.37	2300.73	2868.55
2009-10	416.22	2750.43	3378.27
2010-11	481.06	3374.19	4308.93
2011-12	510.60	4073.88	5149.73
2012-13	557.37	4799.02	5717.37
2013-14	643.44	5589.78	6379.06
2014-15	728.73	6268.00	7015.26
2015-16(Jul-Jan)	740.91	6677.40	7400.93

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, * indicate (July-February)

Table 6. GDP Growth Rate and Per Capita Income of SAARC Countries

Countries	GDP growth rate ^{/a}			Per capita income US \$ ^{/b}		
	2012	2013	2014	2011	2012	2013
Afghanistan	11.9	3.4	1.7	570	690	690
Bangladesh	6.52	6.01	6.06	928	955	1054
Bhutan	6.4	3.5	4.0	2180	2320	2330
India	5.1	6.9	7.4	1440	1530	1570
Maldives	1.3	4.7	6.8	5680	5430	5600
Nepal	4.6	3.5	5.2	610	700	730
Pakistan	3.8	3.7	4.1	1140	1250	1360
Sri Lanka	6.3	7.2	7.4	2580	2910	3170

Source: ^{/a} Asian Development Outlook 2015, ^{/b} World Development Indicators 2014

Table 7. Export of Selected Items

(Crore Tk.)

Item	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16 (Jul-Jan)
Raw Jute	1,888	1,866	1,699	948	856	630
Jute goods (including Carpet)	4,750	5,200	5,989	5,315	5,351	3300
Tea	19	28	17	17	33	8
Leather	3,365	4,115	4778	3,759	3,081	1,323
Fish & Shrimp	4,149	4,758	3399	4,098	3,988	2173
Readymade Garments (including Knit Wear & Hosiery)	96,711	122,701	128,285	146,626	156,045	95,627
Naphtha Furnace oil & Bitumen	581	975	431	134	291	-
Fertilizers	182	130	-	-	-	-
Others (Including EPZ)	32,508	40,540	44839	52,477	56,841	34,922
Total Exports	14,4432	180,313	189,437	213,374	226,486	137,983

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

Table 8. Import of Selected Items

(Crore Tk.)

Year	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16 (Jul-Jan)
Rice	5,943	2,188	239	2701	4310	781
Wheat	7,721	4,763	5575	8685	7915	4560
Total (food)	13,664	6,951	5814	11386	12224	5341
Milk & Dairy Products	1,153	1,750	1708	2249	2409	1038
Spices	898	1,080	947	1423	1668	946
Oil seeds	736	1,420	1932	3952	2745	2418
Edible Oil	7,600	13,051	11185	13686	12223	5712
Pulses all Sorts	2,073	1,911	3373	3536	3057	1621
Sugar	4,667	9,390	5853	7014	5770	3203
Clinker	3,182	3,994	3888	4812	4632	1750
Crude Petroleum	6,350	8,387	8801	7218	6629	1572
Petroleum Products	23,060	30,484	29122	31628	26175	11749
Chemicals	8,938	9,575	10405	11644	12192	7635
Pharmaceutical Products	824	934	952	931	875	546
Fertilizers	8,817	10,907	9563	7977	9647	6064
Dyeing & Tanning Materials	2,371	2,977	3190	4185	4312	2464
Plastic and Rubber Articles	9,278	10,835	10905	13937	14333	8209
Cotton	19,115	16,601	16004	18850	17672	9038
Yarn	9,927	10,833	10849	11705	12377	7391
Textile and articles thereof	19,102	24,168	26133	27853	28569	18538
Staple fibres	1,283	3,250	3627	3833	4078	2709
Iron & Steel	14,290	17,637	18642	20654	22909	12617
Capital Machinery	16,589	15,765	14672	18122	20294	12660
Others (Including EPZ)	66,111	79,063	74763	89977	90395	57743
Total (non food)	226,364	274,012	266514	305186	302961	175621
Total Imports	240,028	280,963	272328	316572	315185	180962

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank

Table 9. Annual Development Programme by Sectors

Sector	(Million Tk.)				
	FY2014		FY2015		FY2016
	Budget	Revised	Budget	Revised	
Agriculture	37212	22560	27850	24690	32770
Rural Development & Institutions	66223	128860	151300	165530	181820
Water Resources	17341	20250	28310	21420	30620
Industries	23140	26030	17380	14980	14130
Power	90535	79510	92730	82760	164850
Oil, Gas & Natural Resources	22550	19090	22230	10190	19940
Transport	153736	80520	99770	86200	12738
Bridge Division	-	20900	87350	52990	89210
Communication	9034	7350	7410	9850	17710
Physical Planning, Water Supply & Housing	54545	13860	20840	13290	23960
Education & Religious Affairs	87663	78960	97060	87000	99910
Sports & Culture	2085	3140	3050	3470	15990
Health, Population and Family Welfare	42395	38160	43490	45620	53310
Mass Media	749	1080	1190	1130	1260
Social Welfare, Women's Affairs & Youth Development	5575	15040	22960	16160	22370
Public Administration	15240	28180	45750	59090	50920
Science & Technology	7576	6700	2305	37190	13010
Labour & Manpower	3701	3590	4130	4200	4760
Total Sectoral Allocation	639300	593780	775105	735760	849278
Total Block Allocation	19404	6220	28045	14240	120722
Grand Total	658704	600000	803150	750000	970000

Source: Planning Commission

Table 10. Monetary and Banking Statistics

Items	(Million Tk.)						
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016 (Jul-Jan)
Currency outside Banks	461,571	547,951	58,4171	675529	769084	879408	926697
Demand Deposits	416,218	481,062	510,604	557365	643443	728734	740911
Money Supply M ₁	879,883	1031,011	1,097,214	1,236,031	1416451	1608142	1667608
Time Deposits	2750,428	3374,189	4073,881	4,799,023	5589784	6267999	6677403
Money Supply M ₂	3630,311	4405,200	5171,095	6,035,054	7006235	7876141	8345011
Post Office Deposits	69,353	49,760	25,337	522	-	-	-
Monetary asset	3699,664	4457,960	5196,432	6,035,576	-	-	-

Source: Economic Trend, Bangladesh Bank, *April 2015

Related Publications on National Accounts Statistics

1. Brochure on National Accounts of Bangladesh, January 1995
2. Institutional sector accounts of Bangladesh for 1995- 96, (Draft), January 1999
3. Bangladesh, National Accounts Statistics: Sources and Methods (revised Estimates from 1995-96 to 2013-14 with base year 2005-06), August 2014
4. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product May 1997
5. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product 1998-99 and Final Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1997-98
6. Preliminary Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1999-2000 and Final Estimates of Gross Domestic Product, 1998-99
7. National Accounts Statistics (Gross Domestic Product, 2000-2001)
8. National Accounts Statistics (Preliminary Estimates of GDP, 2001-2002)
9. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2014-15 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2013-14)
10. National Accounts Statistics (Provisional Estimates of GDP, 2013-14 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2012-13)
11. National Accounts Statistics (Preliminary Estimates of GDP, 2012-13 and Final Estimates of GDP, 2011-12)
12. Estimates of Investment: Methods and Data Sources, May 2002
13. Proceeding of the Workshop-cum-Expert Consultation on National Accounts Compilation of Bangladesh, January 1994.
14. Report of the National Income Commission, 1990
15. Report of the Task Force on the Review of National Accounts of BBS, June 1996
16. Sources and Methods of Indices (National Accounts Deflators), May 1997
17. System of National Accounts, 2008 (UN Publication)
18. Twenty Years of National Accounting of Bangladesh (1972-92), July 1993
19. Provisional Estimates of Gross Regional Product 1995-96 to 1999-2000

Available for sale at:

1. BBS Publication Section,
Parishankhan Bhaban (Ground Floor)
E-27/A, Agargaon, Dhaka-1207
Phone: 91133383, 9137775, 9138636-7, 9133383-5, ext. 1010
2. BBS Sales Centre, Ansari Building (1st Floor)
14/2, Topkhana Road, Dhaka-1000

National Accounts data are also available in BBS website: <http://www.bbs.gov.bd>

Persons Involved in Preparation of the Report

1. Mr. Abul Kalam Azad, Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
2. Mr. Ziauddin Ahmed, Joint Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
3. Mr. Md. Mahbubur Rahman, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
4. Mr. Md. Shahabuddin Sarker, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
5. Mr. Abdul Khaleque, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
6. Mr. Tufail Ahmed, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
7. Ms. Salma Hasnayan, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
8. Mr. Md. Rafiqul Islam, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
9. Mr. Mohiuddin Ahmed, Deputy Director, National Accounting Wing, BBS
10. Ms. Israt Jahan Nasrin, Statistical Officer, BBS
11. Mr. Md. Nazmul Hoque, Statistical Officer, BBS